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# PRACTICAL/LAB MANUAL PHYSICS

CLASS 12



# Class 12 Ncert Physics Practical Lab Manual

**Er. Akash Shukla**



## **Class 12 Ncert Physics Practical Lab Manual:**

*Practical/Laboratory Manual Physics Class - 12* Er. Meera Goyal, 2023-04-30 Sections A 1 Experiments 2 Activities Sections B 1 Experiments 2 Activities 3 Suggested Investigatory 4 Project Work *Practical/Laboratory Manual Physics Class - XII -by Er. Meera Goyal (SBPD Publications)* Er. Meera Goyal, 2021-07-03 In accordance to the new syllabus of Central Board of Secondary Education CBSE New Delhi and other State Boards following CBSE Curriculum Oswaal CBSE Question Bank Class 12 Physics, Chapterwise and Topicwise Solved Papers For Board Exams 2025 Oswaal Editorial Board, 2024-01-23 Description of the product 100% Updated Syllabus Fully Solved Board Papers we have got you covered with the latest and 100% updated curriculum Crisp Revision with Topic wise Revision Notes Smart Mind Maps Mnemonics Extensive Practice with 3000 Questions Board Marking Scheme Answers to give you 3000 chances to become a champ Concept Clarity with 1000 Concepts 50 Concept Videos for you to learn the cool way with videos and mind blowing concepts NEP 2020 Compliance with Art Integration Competency Based Questions for you to be on the cutting edge of the coolest educational trends **GURUKUL CBSE CHAPTER WISE BOARD QUESTIONS** ANURAG SINGH, 2020-04-20 THIS BOOK CONSIST OF CBSE CHAPTER WISE BOARD QUESTIONS FROM 2008 2019 *Oswaal One for All Class 12 English, Physics, Chemistry & Mathematics (Set of 4 books) (For CBSE Board Exam 2024)* Oswaal Editorial Board, 2023-07-31 Description of the product Strictly as per the latest CBSE Syllabus dated March 31 2023 Cir No Acad 39 2023 Acad45 2023 100 % Updated for 2023 24 with Latest Rationalised NCERT Textbooks Concept Clarity with Concept wise Revision Notes Mind Maps Mnemonics 100% Exam Readiness with Previous Year s Questions Board Marking Scheme Answers Valuable Exam Insights with 3000 NCERT Exemplar Questions Extensive Practice with Unit Wise Self Assessment Questions Practice Papers NEP Compliance with Competency based questions Lab Sparks: Amazing Chemistry - Level-2 for Classes 9-12: A Student-Friendly Practical Manual | You Can See, Feel & Explore! | 35+ Advanced Experiments KUNDAN KUMAR, 2025-07-14 Ignite the Spark of Advanced Chemistry with Over 35 Electrifying Experiments That Will Blow Your Mind Welcome to Lab Sparks Amazing Chemistry Level 2 a student friendly practical manual designed for curious minds in Classes 9 12 Ages 14 18 This book transforms complex chemistry concepts into hands on real world experiments perfect for board practicals NEET JEE preparation and science enthusiasts From the dramatic Barking Dog Reaction to glowing liquids from color changing indicators to electrolysis of water every experiment is crafted to make advanced chemistry engaging safe and unforgettable What s Inside Step by step instructions with emoji based visuals Real life connections see how chemical reactions power rockets batteries and life itself Advanced Analysis Titration gas laws reaction kinetics and more Safety tips teacher notes for every activity Aligned with NCERT CBSE syllabus and NEP 2020 guidelines Perfect for project files science exhibitions and competitive exam prep Imagine Watching the Barking Dog Reaction roar with blue flames and sound Making light glow from chemicals chemiluminescence Splitting water into hydrogen and oxygen using electricity

Seeing colors change like magic with acid base indicators Creating crystals that grow before your eyes This book is more than a lab manual it s a launchpad for future scientists doctors and engineers It builds critical thinking problem solving skills and a deep love for the invisible reactions that shape our world Perfect For CBSE State Board Students Class 9 12 NEET JEE Mains Aspirants Science Teachers Coaching Centers School Practical Files Science Fair Projects Gift for Young Scientists Who Love to Explore By Kundan Kumar PGT Chemistry Creator of Short Sweet Chemistry YouTube and Founder of Short Sweet Services Because Chemistry Isn t Just Formulas It s Magic in a Bottle Ready to turn ordinary ingredients into extraordinary adventures Let s get started

Oswaal One for All Class 12 English, Physics, Chemistry & Biology (Set of 4 books) (For CBSE Board Exam 2024) Oswaal Editorial Board, 2023-07-31 Description of the product Strictly as per the latest CBSE Syllabus dated March 31 2023 Cir No Acad 39 2023 Acad 45 2023 100 % Updated for 2023 24 with Latest Rationalised NCERT Textbooks Concept Clarity with Concept wise Revision Notes Mind Maps Mnemonics 100% Exam Readiness with Previous Year s Questions Board Marking Scheme Answers Valuable Exam Insights with 3000 NCERT Exemplar Questions Extensive Practice with Unit Wise Self Assessment Questions Practice Papers NEP Compliance with Competency based questions

*Practical/Laboratory Manual Physics Class XII based on NCERT guidelines by Dr. Sunita Bhagia & Megha Bansal* Dr. J. P. Goel, Er. Meera Goyal, 2020-06-24

**SECTION A EXPERIMENTS**

- 1 To determine resistance per cm of a given wire by plotting a graph for potential difference versus current
- 2 To find resistance of a given wire using meter bridge and hence determine the specific resistance Resistivity of its material
- 3 To verify the laws of combination Series Parallel of resistance using ammeter bridge
- 4 To compare the e m f of two given primary cells using potentiometer
- 5 To determine the internal resistance of a given primary cell e g Leclanche cell using potentiometer
- 6 To determine the resistance of a galvanometer by half deflection method and to find its figure of merit
- 7 A To convert a given galvanometer of known resistance and figure of merit into an ammeter of desired range and to verify the same
- 7 B To convert a given galvanometer of known resistance and figure of merit into a voltmeter of desired range and to verify the same
- 8 To find the frequency of AC mains with a sonometer and horse shoe magnet

**SECTION B EXPERIMENTS**

- 1 To find the value of  $v$  for different values of  $u$  in case of a concave mirror and to find the focal length
- 2 To find the focal length of a convex lens by plotting graph between  $u$  and  $v$  or  $1/u$  and  $1/v$
- 3 To find the focal length of a convex mirror using a convex lens
- 4 To find the focal length of a concave lens using a convex lens
- 5 To determine the angle of minimum deviation for a given prism by plotting a graph between the angle of incidence and angle of deviation
- 6 To determine refractive index of a glass slab using a travelling microscope
- 7 To find the refractive index of a liquid by using a convex lens and a plane mirror
- 8 To draw I V characteristics curve of a p n function in forward bias and reverse bias
- 9 To draw the characteristics curve of a zener diode and to determine its reverse break down voltage
- 10 To study the characteristics of a common emitter n p n or p n p transistor and to find out the values of current and voltage gains

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iron core 2 To measure resistance voltage AC DC current AC and check continuity of given circuit using multimeter 3 To assemble a household circuit comprising of three bulbs three on off switches a fuse and a power source 4 To assemble the components of a given electrical circuit 5 To study the variation in potential drop with length of a wire for a steady current 6 To draw the diagram of a given open circuit comprising atleast a battery resistor rheostat key ammeter and voltmeter Make the components that are not connected in proper order and correct the circuit and also the circuit diagram

### SECTION B

#### ACTIVITIES

- 1 To study effect of intensity of light by varying distance of the source on an LDR Light Depending Resistor
- 2 To identify a diode a LED a transistor an IC a resistor and a capacitor from mixed collection of such items
- 3 Use a multimeter to
  - i identify the transistor
  - ii distinguish between n p n and p n p type transistor
  - iii see the unidirectional flow of current in case of a diode and a LED
  - iv Check whether a given electronic components e g diode transistor or IC is in working order
- 4 To observe refraction and lateral deviation of a beam of light incident obliquely on a glass slab
- 5 To observe polarisation of light using two polaroids
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- 7 To study the nature and size of the image formed by
  - i convex lens
  - ii concave mirror on a screen by using candle and a screen for different distance of the candle from the lens
- 8 To obtain a lens combination with the specified focal length by using two lenses from the given set of lenses

#### SUGGESTED INVESTIGATORY PROJECT

- 1 To Study Various factors on which the Internal Resistance EMF of a cell depends
- 2 To study the variations in current following in a circuit containing L D R because of variation
  - a In the power of incandescent lamp used to illuminate the L D R Keeping all the lamps in fixed position
  - b In the Distance of a incandescent lamp of fixed power used to illuminate the L D R
- 3 To find the refractive indices of a Water b Oil Transparent using a plane mirror an equiconvex lens made from a glass of known refractive index and an adjustable object needle
- 4 To design an appropriate logic gate combination for a given truth table
- 5 To investigate the relation between the ratio of
  - i Output and Input voltage
  - ii Number of turns in secondary coils and primary coils of a self designed transformer
- 6 To Investigate the dependence of angle of deviation on the angle of incidence using a hollow prism filled one by one with different transparent fluids
- 7 To Estimate the charge induced on each one of the two identical styrofoam balls suspended in a vertical plane by making use of Coulomb's Law
- 8 To study the factors on which the self inductance of a coil depends by observing the effect of this coil when put in series with a resistor bulb in a circuit fed up by an a c source of adjustable frequency
- 9 To study the earth's magnetic field using a tangent galvanometer

### APPENDIX Some Important Tables of Physical Constants Logarithmic and other Tables

Science Lab Manual Class IX | As per the latest CBSE syllabus and other State Board following the curriculum of CBSE. Mr. Gopi Chandra Gupta, Mr. Shivam Tiwari, 2022-08-01

With the NEP and expansion of research and knowledge has changed the face of education to a great extent In the Modern times education is not just constricted to the lecture method but also includes a practical knowledge of certain subjects This way of education helps a student to grasp the basic concepts and principles Thus trying to break the stereotype that subjects like Mathematics and Science means studying lengthy

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more than a lab manual it s a launchpad for future engineers scientists and innovators It builds critical thinking problem solving skills and a deep love for the invisible forces that shape our world Perfect For CBSE State Board Students Class 9 12 NEET JEE Mains Aspirants Science Teachers Coaching Centers School Practical Files Science Fair Projects Gift for Young Scientists Who Love to Explore By Kundan Kumar PGT Chemistry Creator of Short Sweet Chemistry YouTube and Founder of Short Sweet Services Because Physics Isn t Just Formulas It s Energy in Motion Ready to turn ordinary ingredients into extraordinary adventures Let s get started      *CBSE Laboratory Manual Physics Class 12th* Er. Akash Shukla,2022-12-13

Once Owen Chamberlain said The development of Physics like the development of any science is a continuous one It is a constant effort of NCERT that it puts on its textbooks to promote clearer understanding of concepts in every student As important as theoretical study is practical study is also essential to prove theories into realities The freshly updated edition of LABORATORY MANUAL Physics for class XII has been designed as a complete package to understand all the relevant Physics experiments in a simple lucid and interactive manner Strictly based on CBSE guidelines each experiment includes theory to give deep insights into each concept formula term definition etc Viva Voce questions Precautions Activities Diagrams and Appendices are accumulated to make concepts clearer in accordance with the curriculum Along with the experiments suggested Investigatory Projects will reveal the complete adherence of CBSE curriculum This book serves as a step by step guide for conducting experiments in such a way that students will not need to refer to any other book for explanations of the concepts An all inclusive guidance book for Physics laboratory experiment Coverage of each experiment in a simple and lucid manner Detailed and Step by Step procedure for each experiment Necessary precautions to be followed for the experiment Viva Voce Questions to get an understanding on the experiment Suggested Investigatory Projects of the CBSE curriculum Clearly labeled Diagrams in each experiment Appendices related to some useful data TABLE OF CONTENT General Introduction of Practical Work How to Record an Experiment Experimental Errors Logarithms Basic Trigonometry Study of Graphs Section A Experiments Activities Section B Experiments Activities Suggested Investigatory Projects Appendices      **Lab Sparks: Amazing Physics - Complete Edition for Classes 6-12: The Ultimate Practical Manual | You Can See, Feel & Explore! | 70+ Experiments from Kitchen Science to Electromagnetism | Aligned with NCERT, CBSE & NEP 2020** KUNDAN KUMAR,2025-10-13 The Ultimate Science Adventure Awaits Discover the Magic of Physics with Over 70 Hands On Experiments That Will Blow Your Mind Welcome to Lab Sparks Amazing Physics Complete Edition the most comprehensive and student friendly practical manual ever created for young scientists in Classes 6 12 Ages 10 18 Whether you re launching balloon rockets or building your own electric motor this book turns abstract physics concepts into real touchable experiences From kitchen science to electromagnetic wonders every experiment is designed to spark curiosity ignite wonder and make learning unforgettable What s Inside 70 Visual Experiments From fire tornadoes to magnetic levitation Step by Step Instructions with emoji based visuals diagrams Real Life Connections See how physics

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Practical/Laboratory Manual Physics Class XI based on NCERT guidelines by Dr. J. P. Goel & Er. Meera Goyal Dr. J. P. Goel ,Er. Meera Goyal,2020-06-24

SECTION A EXPERIMENTS

- 1 Measurement of Length
- 1 To measure the diameter of a small spherical cylindrical body by using a vernier callipers
- 2 To measure the dimensions of a given regular body of known mass using vernier callipers and hence find its density
- 3 To measure the internal diameter and depth of a given cylindrical vessel say calorimeter beaker by using vernier callipers and hence find its internal volume i.e capacity

Viva voce

- 2 Screw Gauge Micrometer
- 4 To determine the diameter of a given wire using a screw gauge and find its volume
- 5 To find the thickness of a given sheet with the help of screw gauge
- 6 To measure the volume of an irregular lamina by using a screw gauge

Viva voce

- 3 Spherometer
- 7 To measure the radius of curvature of a given spherical surface convex lens by using a spherometer

Viva voce

- 4 Mass and Weight
- 8 To determine the mass of two different objects using a beam balance

Viva voce

- 5 Parallelogram Law of Vectors
- 9 To find the weight of a given body using parallelogram law of vectors

Viva voce

- 6 Simple Pendulum Measurement of Time
- 10 Using a simple pendulum plot  $L$  vs  $T$  and  $L$  vs  $T^2$  graphs Hence find the effective length of a second's pendulum using appropriate graphs

Viva voce

- 7 Friction
- 11 To study the relationship between force of limiting friction and normal reaction and to find the coefficient of friction between a block and a horizontal surface

Viva voce

- 8 Motion of a Body Along an Inclined Plane
- 12 To find the downward force along an inclined plane acting on a roller due to gravitational pull of the earth and study its relationship with the angle of inclination by plotting graph between force and  $\sin$

Viva voce

SECTION B EXPERIMENTS

- 1 Elasticity
- 1 To determine the Young's modulus of elasticity of the material of the wire using Searle's apparatus

Viva voce

- 2 Spring Constant
- 2 To find the spring constant of a helical spring by plotting load extension graph

Viva voce

- 3 Boyle's Gas Law
- 3 To study the variation in volume with pressure for a sample of air constant temperature by plotting graphs between  $P$  and  $V$  and between  $P$  and  $1/V$

Viva voce

- 4 Surface Tension
- 4 To determine the surface tension of water by capillary rise method

Viva voce

- 5 Viscosity
- 5 To determine the coefficient of viscosity of given



liquid by measuring the terminal velocity of a given spherical body in it Viva voce 6 Newton's Law of Cooling 6 To study the relationship between temperature of a hot body and time by plotting a cooling curve Viva voce 7 Vibrations of Strings 7 To study the relation between frequency and length for a given wire under constant tension using a sonometer Viva voce 8 To study the relation between the length of a given wire and tension for constant frequency using sonometer Viva voce 8 Vibrations of Air Columns 9 To find the velocity of sound in air at room temperature using a resonance tube by two resonance position Viva voce 9 Specific Heat 10 To determine specific heat of a given solid by the method of mixture 11 To determine the specific heat of a given liquid by method of mixture Viva voce SECTION A ACTIVITIES 1 To make a paper scale of given least count e.g. 0.2 cm, 0.5 cm and use it to measure the length of a given object 2 To determine the mass of a given body using a metre scale and by applying principle of moments Viva voce 3 To plot a graph for a given set of data using proper choice of scales and error bars Viva voce 4 To measure the force of limiting friction for rolling of a roller on horizontal plane Viva voce 5 To study the variation in the range of a jet of water with angle of projection Viva voce 6 To study the conservation of energy of a ball rolling down on inclined plane using a double inclined plane Viva voce 7 To study dissipation of energy of a simple pendulum by plotting a graph between square of amplitude and time Viva voce SECTION B ACTIVITIES 1 To observe the change of the state and plot a cooling curve for molten wax Viva voce 2 To observe and explain the effect of heating on a bimetallic strip Viva voce 3 To note the change in level of liquid in a container on heating and interpret the observations Viva voce 4 To study the effect of detergent in surface tension by observing capillary rise Viva voce 5 To study the factors affecting the rate of loss of heat of a liquid Viva voce 6 To study the effect of load on depression of a suitably clamped meter scale loaded i) at its end ii) in the middle Viva voce 7 To observe the decrease in pressure with the increase in velocity of the fluid Viva voce APPENDIX Some Important Tables of Physical Constants Log Antilog and other Tables

*EduGorilla's CBSE Class 12th Physics Lab Manual | 2024 Edition | A Well Illustrated, Complete Lab Activity book with Separate FAQs for Viva Voce Examination* EduGorilla Prep Experts, *Practical/Laboratory Manual Physics Class XII based on NCERT guidelines by Dr. Sunita Bhagia & Megha Bansal* Dr. J. P. Goel, Er. Meera Goyal, 2020-06-23

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**APPENDIX Some Important Tables of Physical Constants**

Logarithmic and other Tables      **Practical/Laboratory Manual Science Class X based on NCERT guidelines by Dr. J. P. Goel, Dr. S. C. Rastogi, Dr. Sunita Bhagia & Er. Meera Goyal** Dr. J. P. Goel, Dr. S. C. Rastogi, Dr. Sunita Bhagia, Er. Meera Goyal, 2020-06-26

**Physics 1** To determine the focal length of concave mirror 2 To find the focal length of convex lens by two pin method 3 To find the image distance for varying object distances in case of a convex lens and drawing corresponding ray diagrams to show the nature of image formed 4 To trace the path of the rays of light through a glass prism 5 To trace the path of a ray of light passing through a rectangular glass slab for different angles of incidence 6 To study the dependence of potential difference  $V$  across a resistor on the current  $I$  passing through it and determine its resistance Also plotting a graph between  $V$  and  $I$  7 To determine the equivalent resistance of two resistors when connected in series and parallel

**Chemistry 8** To find the pH of the following samples by using pH paper universal indicator 9 To study the properties of a base dil. NaOH solution and Acid HCl by their reaction with a Litmus solution Blue Red b Zinc metal c Solid sodium carbonate 10 To perform and observe the following reactions and to classify them into a Combination reaction b Decomposition reaction c Displacement reaction d Double displacement reaction i Action of water on quick lime ii Action of heat on ferrous sulphate crystals iii Iron nails kept in copper sulphate solution iv Reaction between sodium sulphate and barium chloride solutions 11 To observe the action of Zn Fe Cu and Al on the following salt solutions a  $ZnSO_4$  aq b  $FeSO_4$  aq c  $CuSO_4$  aq d  $Al_2(SO_4)_3$  aq Based on the above result to arrange Zn Fe Cu and Al metals in the decreasing order of reactivity 12 To study the following properties of acetic acid ethanoic acid i Odour ii Solubility in water iii Effect on litmus iv Reaction with sodium hydrogen carbonate 13 To study the comparative cleaning capacity of a sample of soap in soft and hard water

**Biology 14** To study stomata by preparing a temporary mount of a leaf peel 15 To show experimentally that carbon dioxide  $CO_2$  is given out during aerobic respiration 16 To study A Binary fission in Amoeba and B Budding in yeast with the help of prepared slides 17 To identify the different parts of an embryo of a dicot seed pea gram or red kidney beans      **Core Laboratory Manual of Physics for Class XII** Anil Sharma, Prashant Sharma, 2020-04-16 Goyal Brothers Prakashan

**Core Science Lab Manual with Practical Skills for Class X** V. K. Sally, Chhaya Srivastava, Goyal Brothers Prakashan, 2019-01-17 Goyal Brothers Prakashan

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