

Protocol for Administering the DRA



Before Testing

1. Find a starting point:
 - Refer to last spring's score if available
 - Grades 4-8, start at grade level
 - For a first grader, start at Level 3 at the beginning of the year or 10-12 mid-year
2. Select the text you will be using.
 - Will you be choosing the text or allowing the student to choose?
3. Assemble the assessment Materials you will need-text booklets and Observation Guides

Administering Procedure

Only certified staff can administer the DRA. Student teachers may be trained to give the DRA with certified staff supervision only.

1. Administer the assessment in a quiet area where other students cannot hear the conversation (if possible)
2. Read all teacher directions exactly as stated on the Observation Guide Sheets (Marked T)
3. Introduce the story reading the introduction exactly as listed.
4. Ask student for a prediction.
 - Make note of teacher prompts
5. Ask students to read the passage and remind them they will be asked to retell the story when they finish reading it.
6. Take a record of oral reading. (It is important that the same conventions be used by all staff for standardization purposes).

While taking the record of oral reading, check off strategies used or keep notes for later reference (fluency, problem solving used).

7. Ask the student to "start at the beginning and tell what happened in this story." Highlight or underline the information the student includes in the story retelling on the story summary.

Calculate prompts: "Tell me more"= 1 prompt, Questions=2nd prompt, other questions each count as additional prompts

- Note order that child retells to ascertain sequence of event.
 - Clarify "Tell me more" or "questions". Each time teacher does says either of those, it is equivalent to a prompt (e.g. tell me more and 4 questions = 5 prompts).
8. Ask the Response Questions

Dra Observation Guide

Peipei Pang



Dra Observation Guide:

The Literacy Coach's Companion, PreK-3 Maryann Mraz, Robert Algozzine, Brian Kissel, 2009 Literacy coaches have become an increasingly important part of school literacy teams. As a result, there is a greater need for understanding the issues related to this growing position. This book addresses those issues and highlights the expanding role of literacy coaches in early and elementary literacy programs. Chapters feature user-friendly guidelines and evidence-based strategies for sustained professional development protocols for classroom observations and teacher conferences and vignettes offering solutions to common coaching challenges. Coaches will discover how to define an effective proactive role in promoting literacy initiatives, strengthen content knowledge and coaching skills to support teachers' efforts and students' literacy development, collaborate with teachers and school leaders to establish productive learning communities, and communicate their changing roles to administrators. Publisher's website: *Assessing and Addressing Literacy Needs* Barbara Combs, 2011-04-07. *Assessing and Addressing Literacy Needs: Cases and Instructional Strategies* is designed to help preservice and inservice teachers understand the problems that children encounter when learning to read and to provide key instructional strategies related to best practices in literacy instruction. The text promotes reflection and analysis that will provoke thoughtful responses and discussions to help teachers use assessments to identify problems and employ appropriate strategies to help their students become better readers. Provided by publisher: **El-Hi Textbooks & Serials in Print, 2005**, 2005 **El-Hi Textbooks and Serials in Print**, 2006 *Teaching Elementary Social Studies* James A. DuPlass, 2008. Written for the elementary social studies methods course, this interactive program combines features of a textbook and a workbook with thorough integration between the print text and a dynamic web site. Increasingly, majors in elementary education, if not the population at large, are more attuned to reading interactive material with relatively brief narrative bulleted items, text boxes, and targeted messages like web pages rather than traditional denser text. To accommodate these preferences, the layout of the print text features a larger than usual font and an 8 x 11 trim size and spiral binding, and the content includes an abundance of bulleted lists, shaded text boxes, and contemporary graphics. The program's interactive approach and flexibility allow the professor to model the kinds of teaching principles and practices that students will want to use in their own elementary school classrooms. These principles and practices are integrated throughout the text and include a focus on active learning strategies, application of constructivist principles, focus on Big Ideas and thinking skills, use of the Internet, and modeling of Best Practices and Performance-based assessments based on INTASC and NCATE standards. Thus, the book will serve as a springboard for classroom activities, web site explorations, and/or instructor-led activities. **DRA** Joetta Beaver, Mark A. Carter, 2004. The primary purposes of the Bridge Pack, an extension of the DRA 4-8, are to provide appropriately leveled materials for middle childhood students who are reading on second and third grade reading levels and assessment formats that adequately scaffold the reading as well as the responses of these students. It gives

teachers a comprehensive perspective of each student's reading achievement. It assesses student reading achievement in engagement, oral reading fluency, and comprehension skills and strategies using an appropriately leveled text. It has been designed to reflect real reading situations in which students are placed daily. Teachers are able to provide an appropriate level of scaffolding based on their observations of each student's strengths and needs. *Assessing and Correcting Reading and Writing Difficulties* Thomas G. Gunning, 2006. MyLabSchool. Where the classroom comes to life. Watch real classrooms in action in the MLS VideoLab. Study for the PRAXIS exam using our video cases and practice test. Prepare for your first or next job interview with the MLS Career Center. Learn how to write effective research papers with Research Navigator. Contact your local Allyn Bacon sales representative for more information about this great tool or for the Valuepack ISBN. **Audio-visual Guide**, 1951 **Wisconsin ... Recreation Guide**, 1996 **The Rough Guide to Seattle** Richie Unterberger, 2001. Rough Guides strips away Seattle's flannel to dig past the grunge and gourmet coffee. Discover Seattle's stunning physical setting, its burgeoning arts scene, unique sites such as the Space Needle and Gasworks Park, and the getaway islands in nearby Puget Sound. From music and microbrews to the all-mighty Microsoft, the Pacific Northwest is presented in all its rugged glory. 12 pages of color photos. **DRA Developmental Reading Assessment** Joetta M. Beaver, 2002. Gives K-3 teachers a range of tools to help monitor literacy behavior continuously as they teach, as well as conduct periodic assessments for accountability. Intended to guide teachers' ongoing observations of children's progress within a literature-based reading program. Film and Radio Discussion Guide, 1952 *Barron's Guide to Medical & Dental Schools* Saul Wischnitzer, 1993. Provides the reader with facts and advice on planning a career in medicine or dentistry. *Publications of the National Bureau of Standards ... Catalog* United States. National Bureau of Standards, 1966. *Archaeological and Ethnological Papers of the Peabody Museum*, 1901 The Fundamental Principles of Old and New World Civilizations Zelia Nuttall, 1901 **The Publishers Weekly**, 1880 Bulletin Massachusetts. Department of Education, 1916 **Bulletin of the Board of Education** Massachusetts. Department of Education, 1916 **The Insiders' Guide to North Carolina's Outer Banks** Insiders Guides, 1999-05. Covering more than 100 miles of coastline from Corolla to Nags Head, from Hatteras to Ocracoke Island, this guidebook is still the only one of its type to North Carolina's barrier islands.

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