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## **La participation politique (re)visitée par les TIC: la réinvention des échelles du débat public**

**Abstract:** The aim of this article is to question the different scales of the formal political participation and, in a wider angle, of political public debates through the perspective of information and communication technologies (ICT) implementation: to what extent do ICT actually allow the re-configuration of political spaces and traditional participative models? How do they contribute to develop the reflection on multilevel logics or scales of participation, political communication and public debate? This article tackles these issues by providing an overview of general scientific literature related to ICT-driven political participation and by analysing three actual examples taken from the Swiss federal elections of autumn 2007. Our goal is to track emerging and sometimes paradoxical trends in the electronic political participation processes within the specific context of Swiss direct democracy and federalism.

**Keywords:** election, participation, direct democracy, federalism, e-participation, e-proximity, public debate, geolocation.

### **1. Introduction**

L'analyse des stratégies de mise en oeuvre des processus participatifs ne peut se faire sans la prise en compte du contexte plus large du débat public et politique dans lequel elles se déploient, qui les influence et que, en retour, ces stratégies contribuent à construire. Depuis quelques années, l'usage des technologies de l'information et de la communication (TIC) s'est développé dans ce contexte et ces dernières servent à la fois de facilitateur de la participation, d'adjuvant au débat public et de moyens de communication politique. Cet article s'intéresse à la manière dont ces différents niveaux sont recombinaés par ces technologies et comment ces réinterprétations dessinent les contours de nouveaux territoires de la participation.

Dans le contexte général de la globalisation et du processus de recomposition de l'Etat (Cassese et Wright 1996 ; Le Galès 2003), l'action publique contemporaine connaît d'importantes transformations sous la triple poussée concomitante du succès grandissant des dispositifs participatifs, conçus

# Communication Politweet La Politique Gagneacutee Par Les Tic

**Alexandre Eyries**



## **Communication Politweet La Politique Gagneacutee Par Les Tic:**

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