

Rethinking Counterinsurgency



John Mackinlay, Alison Al-Baddawy



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Counterinsurgency Study Guide

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Counterinsurgency Study Guide:

Heads We Win David C. Gompert, 2007 Current U S counterinsurgency COIN strategy has relied heavily on the use of force against Islamist insurgents a tactic that has increased their ranks What is needed instead are stronger cognitive capabilities that will enable more effective COIN against an elusive decentralized and highly motivated insurgency capabilities that will enable the United States to fight smarter Cognitive COIN goes beyond information technology and encompasses comprehension reasoning and decisionmaking the components that are most effective against an enemy that is quick to adapt transform and regenerate Countering the challenges of a global insurgency demands the ability to understand it shape popular attitudes about it and act directly against it The four cognitive abilities that are most important to COIN operations are anticipation opportunism decision speed and learning in action applied through rapid adaptive decisionmaking In 21st century COIN tight control and bureaucracy must yield to the power of networked intelligence with each operative authorized to act react and adapt With these notions as a backdrop this paper offers concrete ideas for gaining the cognitive advantage in anticipating and countering the new global insurgency **Money in the Bank** Angel Rabasa, 2007 As insurgent threats evolve and assume new forms the United States must also evolve in its ability to counter potentially prolonged threats in several parts of the world Because of the potential for global reach in contemporary insurgencies the ability to draw on lessons learned from past counterinsurgency COIN campaigns using different historical cases can be valuable helping current and future leaders prevent a repetition of mistakes and building a foundation on which to build contemporary responses To this end six historic COIN operations from the 19th and 20th centuries are examine Byting Back--Regaining Information Superiority Against 21st-Century Insurgents Martin C. Libicki, David C. Gompert, David R. Frelinger, Raymond Smith, 2007-09-28 U S counterinsurgency efforts in Iraq and Afghanistan have failed to exploit information power which could be a U S advantage but instead is being used advantageously by insurgents Because insurgency and counterinsurgency involve a battle for the allegiance of a population between a government and an armed opposition movement the key to exploiting information power is to connect with and learn from the population itself increasing the effectiveness of both the local government and the U S military and civilian services engaged in supporting it Utilizing mostly available networking technology the United States could achieve early affordable and substantial gains in the effectiveness of counterinsurgency by more open integrated and inclusive information networking with the population local authorities and coalition partners The most basic information link with the population would be an information technology IT enhanced fraud resistant registry census The most promising link would come from utilizing local cell phone networks which are proliferating even among poor countries Access to data routinely collected by such networks can form the basis for security services such as enhanced 911 and forensics The cell phones of a well wired citizenry can be made tantamount to sensor fields in settled areas They can link indigenous forces with each other and with U S forces without interoperability

problems they can also track the responses of such forces to emergencies Going further outfitting weaponry with video cameras would bolster surveillance provide lessons learned and guard against operator misconduct Establishing a national Wiki can help citizens describe their neighborhoods to familiarize U S forces with them and can promote accountable service delivery All such information can improve counterinsurgency operations by making U S forces and agencies far better informed than they are at present The authors argue that today s military and intelligence networks being closed compartmentalized controlled by information providers instead of users and limited to U S war fighters hamper counterinsurgency and deprive the United States of what ought to be a strategic advantage In contrast based on a review of 160 requirements for counterinsurgency the authors call for current networks to be replaced by an integrated counterinsurgency operating network ICON linking U S and indigenous operators based on principles of inclusiveness integration and user preeminence Utilizing the proposed ways of gathering information from the population ICON would improve the timeliness reliability and relevance of information while focusing security restrictions on truly sensitive information The complexity and sensitivity of counterinsurgency call for vastly better use of IT than has been seen in Iraq and Afghanistan Here is a practical plan for just that

Subversion and Insurgency William Rosenau,2007-03-06 Subversion is a critical insurgent tool but it has long been ignored by policymakers and analysts This paper presents a set of case studies to explore the elements of subversion and discusses preliminary ideas for combating subversive activities in the context of the long war against violent Islamic extremism

Understanding Proto-insurgencies Daniel Byman,2007 Small bands of fighters and terrorist groups usually seek to become full blown insurgencies as part of their strategy for victory But their task is difficult The groups often start out with few members little funding and limited recognition while the governments they oppose enjoy coercive and financial advantages and are seen as legitimate by most domestic and international audiences Despite these difficulties some groups do make the successful transition to full blown insurgency That transition is the focus of this paper

The Strategic Use of Force in Counterinsurgency Miles Kitts,2020-01-13 The Strategic Use of Force in Counterinsurgency Find Fix Fight focuses on how to understand the relationship between the use of force and the outcomes of such use Specifically there is debate as to how to evaluate counterinsurgency conflicts and what prescriptions flow from that evaluation The Neo Classicist school emphasises prescriptions which are either directly from or inspired by Cold War counterinsurgency efforts undertaken by anti communist states The Revisionist school focuses on how best to evaluate the political dimensions of such conflicts This book finds that a third approach Reflective Action is best as it combines Neo Classicism s strength of issuing practical prescriptions with Revisionism s strength for conceptually evaluating counterinsurgency conflicts This conceptual debate is expositied in three cases They are the British counterinsurgency during the Malayan Emergency of the 1940s and 1950s American counterinsurgency in South Vietnam during the 1960s and 1970s and the Coalition counterinsurgency in Iraq during the 2000s

Byting Back. Regaining Information Superiority

Against 21st-Century Insurgents, 2007 Armed conflict has always made serious demands on information whether it is about the disposition of our own forces or the intentions and status of the adversary. With the advent of modern information systems the management of information about friend and foe has become a key determinant of how armed conflict plays out. The Department of Defense's DoD's information architecture for conventional warfare reflects that fact. Counterinsurgency though differs from conventional warfare. First, whereas the battles in conventional warfare are waged between dedicated armed forces, the battles of counterinsurgency are waged for and among the people. The central prize in counterinsurgency is collecting information about the population, which is much more important than it is in conventional warfare. Second, the community that conducts counterinsurgency crosses national and institutional boundaries. U.S. and indigenous forces must work together. So too must military forces, security forces, notably police, and providers of other governmental services. Sharing information across these lines thus has a greater importance than in conventional warfare. An integrated counterinsurgency operating network, ICON, should therefore be different than that which DoD has built for conventional warfare. In this monograph we outline the principles and salient features of ICON.

Bullets Not Ballots Jacqueline L. Hazelton, 2021-05-15 In *Bullets Not Ballots* Jacqueline L. Hazelton challenges the claim that winning hearts and minds is critical to successful counterinsurgency campaigns. Good governance, this conventional wisdom holds, gains the besieged government popular support, denies support to the insurgency, and makes military victory possible. Hazelton argues that major counterinsurgent successes since World War II have resulted not through democratic reforms but rather through the use of military force against civilians and the co-optation of rival elites. Hazelton offers new analyses of five historical cases frequently held up as examples of the effectiveness of good governance in ending rebellions: the Malayan Emergency, the Greek Civil War, the Huk Rebellion in the Philippines, the Dhofar rebellion in Oman, and the Salvadoran Civil War, to show that although unpalatable, it was really brutal repression and bribery that brought each conflict to an end. By showing how compellence works in intrastate conflicts, *Bullets Not Ballots* makes clear that whether or not the international community decides, these human moral and material costs are acceptable. Responsible policymaking requires recognizing the actual components of counterinsurgent success and the limited influence that external powers have over the tactics of counterinsurgent elites.

Air Power in the New Counterinsurgency Era Alan J. Vick, Adam Grissom, William Rosenau, Beth Grill, Karl P. Mueller, 2006-09-12 The United States has engaged in counterinsurgency around the globe for more than a century. But insurgencies have rarely been defeated by outside powers. Rather, the afflicted nation itself must win the war politically and militarily, and the best way to help is to offer advice, training, and equipment. Air power and the U.S. Air Force can play an important role in such efforts, which suggests making them an institutional priority.

FM 3-24.2 Tactics in Counterinsurgency U.S. Army, Luc Boudreaux, 2021-02-16 This field manual establishes doctrine, fundamental principles for tactical counterinsurgency, COIN operations at the company, battalion, and brigade level. It is based on lessons learned

from historic counterinsurgencies and current operations This manual continues the efforts of FM 3 24 Counterinsurgency in combining the historic approaches to COIN with the realities of today s operational environment OE an environment modified by a population explosion urbanization globalization technology the spread of religious fundamentalism resource demand climate change and natural disasters and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction This manual is generic in its geographic focus and should be used with other doctrinal sources

Naval Training Bulletin ,1958 *South Dakota Law Review* ,1966 A Counterinsurgency Guide for Area Commanders Human Sciences Research, Inc,1965 *A People and a Nation Study Guide* Norton,2000-08 Provides supplementary instruction and increases students chances for academic success by helping them get the most out of their textbooks *Money in the Bank. Lessons Learned from Past Counterinsurgency (COIN) Operations* ,2007 The Global War on Terror GWOT is being waged in multiple theaters possessing a wide spectrum of social dynamics regional relationships histories political cultures strengths and weaknesses and salient grievances As insurgent threats evolve and assume new forms the United States must also evolve in its ability to counter potentially prolonged threats in several parts of the world Because of the potential for global reach in contemporary insurgencies the ability to draw on lessons learned from past counterinsurgency COIN operations using different historical cases can be valuable helping current and future leaders prevent a repetition of mistakes and elucidating a foundation on which to build contemporary responses Despite the need to look to the past for clues on how to proceed at present or in the future it is also important not to generalize making lessons learned not a loose analogy but a perfectly matching antidote Rather than disregarding successes and failures as phenomena of the past or attempting to shove round lessons into square counterinsurgencies strategists must consider a range of possible responses

Infantry ,2008 **U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings** United States Naval Institute,1964 **Naval War College Review** ,1968 **Social Science Research on Higher Education and Universities: Trend report** Wolfgang Nitsch,Walter Weller,1970 **Virginia journal of international law** ,1964

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