

COST

Cost	It is incurred when a resource is used for some purpose.
Cost Pools	Costs that are assembled into meaningful groups. Can be classified by type of cost, source, and responsibility.
Cost Driver	Any factor that has the effect of changing the level of total cost. Reasons.
Cost Object	Any product, service, customer, activity, or organizational unit to which costs are assigned.

COST ASSIGNMENT

- the process of assigning (cost to cost pools) and (cost pools to cost object)

Two types of cost assignment:

Direct tracing (used for assigning direct costs) Allocation (used for assigning indirect costs)

Flow of Cost Assignment:

Resource cost ⇒ Cost driver ⇒ Cost pool ⇒ Cost driver ⇒ Cost object

COST ALLOCATION

- The assignment of indirect costs to cost pools and cost objects through the use of cost drivers.

- Often called allocation bases

Cost object: Table

JE to record WIP goods by using raw materials:

DR WIP inventory

CR Raw material

CLASSIFICATION BY BEHAVIOR

Variable Cost	- the change in total cost associated with each change in quantity of a selected cost driver. It does not change with changes in volume. More like the cost of direct material.
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CLASSIFICATION BY BEHAVIOR (cont)

Fixed Cost	- the portion of total cost that does not change with changes in quantity of the selected cost driver. It does change with changes in volume. More like indirect material.
Mixed Cost	- used to refer to a total cost figure that includes both a fixed and variable component. Mixed of variable and fixed cost.
Step Cost	- varies with the change in cost driver volume but does so in steps.

DIRECT & INDIRECT COST

Direct Cost	- easy to trace into cost pool or cost object. Example: wood for direct material. Direct Material Cost - wood, metal, plastic Direct Labor Cost - wages, coffee break
Indirect Cost	- not easy to trace into cost pool of cost object. Example: monthly rent for indirect material that is being used to the whole building of different manufactured goods Indirect Material Cost - tools used, gloves Indirect Labor Cost - supervision, inspection Other Indirect Cost - rent expense, depreciation, insurance, utility

COST DRIVERS

It provides two roles for the management accountant:

1. Assigning costs to cost objects
2. Explaining cost behavior – how total cost changes as the cost driver changes

Cost behavior – the change in the total amount of a cost associated with changes in the level of a cost driver

Four types of cost drivers:

- Activity-based
- Volume-based
- Structural
- Executional

SYSTEMS

Periodic System	- a method that the finished goods inventory account will be updated every time there is a purchase or sales transaction
Perpetual System	- a method that involves a count of inventory at the end of each accounting period to determine ending balance

INVENTORY ACCOUNT

Materials Inventory

WIP Inventory

Finished Goods Inventory

Note: each account has its own beginning and ending balance

Inventory formula:

Beginning inv + Cost added = Ending inv + Cost transferred out

STRUCTURAL & EXECUTIONAL

Structural	Facilitate strategic decision making because they involve plans and decisions that have long-term effects. Focus: long-term effects
Executional	Facilitate operational decision making by focusing on short-term effects. Focus: short-term effects



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**National Society for Crippled Children
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Rowe's New Cost Accounting Harry Marc Rowe,1928 *Cost Accounting* Karen Congo Farmer,Amy Fredin,2022-02-08 Cost Accounting with Integrated Data Analytics takes the approach that you need to reach students in order to engage and effectively teach them to make meaning of costing concepts Through storytelling students develop a deeper understanding of cost accounting fundamentals allowing them to apply their knowledge to modern business scenarios and develop the competencies and decision making skills needed to become the future accounting professional Throughout Cost Accounting students also work through a variety of data analysis applications that allow them to develop their decision making skills within real world contexts Through assignments and integrated cases that leverage market leading technology students learn how to make informed business decisions and think critically about data **Cost Accounting** Clarence B. Nickerson,1954 *American Penman* ,1928 Cost Accounting, Budgeting and Statistical Procedures for Rehabilitation Centers and Facilities National Society for Crippled Children and Adults,Basil J. F. Mott,1960 *Accounting Handbook* Joel G. Siegel,Jae K. Shim,1995 Reflecting current tax laws this comprehensive reference volume covers financial and cost accounting business and individual tax preparation computer applications of accounting quantitative accounting methods auditing personal financial planning and governmental and nonprofit accounting Includes 500 page dictionary that defines 2 500 accounting terms charts graphs and tables **Bulletin Service** National Association of Cost Accountants (U.S.),1921

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Table of Contents Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet

1. Understanding the eBook Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet User Reviews and Ratings
- Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet Free and Paid eBooks
 - Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet Public Domain eBooks
 - Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet eBook Subscription Services
 - Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet Compatibility with Devices
 - Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Interactive Elements Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
- 8. Staying Engaged with Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Setting Reading Goals Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Cost Accounting Formula Cheat Sheet

- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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