CHAPTER 28

Standard Costing and Variance Analysis

Introduction

The success of a business enterprise depends to a greater extent upon how efficiently and effectively it has controlled its cost. In a broader sense the cost figure may be ascertained and recorded in the form of Historical costing and Predetermined costing. The term Historical costing refers to ascertainment and recording of actual costs incurred after completion of production.

One of the important objectives of cost accounting is effective cost ascertainment and cost control. Historical Costing is not an effective method of exercising cost control because it is not applied according to a planned course of action. And also it does not provide any yardstick that can be used for evaluating actual performance. Based on the limitations of historical costing it is essential to know before production begins what the cost should be so that exact reasons for failure to achieve the target can be identified and the responsibility be fixed. For such an approach to the identification of reasons to evaluate the performance, suitable measures may be suggested and taken to correct the deficiencies.

MEANING OF STANDARD COST AND STANDARD COSTING

Standard Cost

The word "Standard" means a "Yardstick" or "Bench Mark." The term "Standard Costs" refers to Pre-determined costs. Brown and Howard define Standard Cost as a Pre-determined Cost which determines what each product or service should cost under given circumstances. This definition states that standard costs represent planned cost of a product.

Standard Cost as defined by the Institute of Cost and Management Accountant, London "is the Predetermined Cost based on technical estimate for materials, labour and overhead for a selected period of time and for a prescribed set of working conditions."

Standard Costing

Standard Costing is a concept of accounting for determination of standard for each element of costs. These predetermined costs are compared with actual costs to find out the deviations known as "Variances." Identification and analysis of causes for such variances and remedial measures should be taken in order to overcome the reasons for Variances.

Chapter 1standard Costing Yola

Paromita Chakraborty, Girija K. Bharat, Brij Mohan Sharma, Pardeep Singh

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Greater Yola ,1976 Network Coding Mohammad Matin, 2018-08-22 Network coding is an elegant and novel technique that allows nodes in the network to perform coding operations at the packet level In particular network coding represents a powerful approach to protect data from losses due to link disconnections and can also exploit the combination of multiple links to deliver data to users with the possibility of recoding at intermediate nodes This phenomenon will reduce information congestion at some nodes or links which will improve the network information flow such as to increase network throughput and robustness This book is intended to provide the current R **Endocrine-Disrupting Chemicals** Paromita Chakraborty, Girija K. Bharat, Brij Mohan Sharma, Pardeep Singh, 2023-11-24 Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals Fate Detection and Remediation provides both the practical and theoretical aspects of the origin and removal of EDCs The book integrates in one system all relevant research in monitoring detection and control and provides a multi barrier approach to managing EDCs that helps relevant stakeholders take preventive measures for the risks associated with EDCs in the environment e.g. water wastewater soil and other natural ecosystems. The book not only provides a technological solution for managing these emerging pollutants but also comprehensively treats the origin fate and mechanisms of EDCs This makes the book an indispensable source of information for researchers to develop sustainable affordable and commercially viable monitoring and remedial systems Crucial resource for the development of sustainable affordable and commercially viable monitoring and remedial systems Describes existing removal methodologies along with the discussion on the future scope of improvement in terms of their efficiency and deployment Elucidates both practical and theoretical aspects of EDCs origin monitoring and Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks Jonathan Rodriguez, 2015-04-27 Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks removal provides an overview of the key features of the 5th Generation 5G mobile networks discussing the motivation for 5G and the main challenges in developing this new technology This book provides an insight into the key areas of research that will define this new system technology paying the path towards future research and development The book is multi disciplinary in nature and aims to cover a whole host of intertwined subjects that will predominantly influence the 5G landscape including the future Internet cloud computing small cells and self organizing networks SONs cooperative communications dynamic spectrum management and cognitive radio Broadcast Broadband convergence 5G security challenge and green RF This book aims to be the first of its kind towards painting a holistic perspective on 5G Mobile allowing 5G stakeholders to capture key technology trends on different layering domains and to identify potential inter disciplinary design aspects that need to be solved in order to deliver a 5G Mobile system that operates seamlessly Advances in Experimental Political Philosophy Matthew Lindauer, 2023-09-21 Political philosophy asks questions of great importance to our lives both as individuals and members of political communities What is justice What does the state owe to its citizens Under which conditions are different forms of government likely to be stable The relevance of empirical research to such questions however has been largely

underexplored Introducing experimental political philosophy as a burgeoning field of inquiry this volume brings together leading scholars using empirical methods to shed light on questions of justice and politics and encourages them to reflect on the relationship of their methodologies to less empirically focused approaches Chapters cover traditional topics including distributive justice egalitarianism property rights and healthcare justice as well as outlining new directions and applications such as the problem of misogynistic extremist movements the public justification of immigration enforcement and the relationship between gender norms and support for care labor organizing. The result is a unique collection that paves the way for further debates in the field and meaningful reflection on what it means for political philosophy to be empirically informed

New York Lodge, Club and Association Record, 1903 Development Plan, 1962-68 Northern Nigeria (Nigeria). Ministry of Economic Planning, 1962 Report on the Forest Administration Northern Nigeria (Nigeria). Forestry Redding Resource Area Resource(s) Management Plan (RMP), 1992 **Normal Instructor and Teachers** Dept, 1953 World ,1912 Handbook of Research on Asian Perspectives of the Educational Impact of COVID-19 Islam, M. Rezaul, Behera, Santosh Kumar, Naibaho, Lamhot, 2022-01-21 The COVID 19 pandemic affected a wide range of global sectors but one of the most important is education The transition from classroom to computer screen was a difficult one for many Asian students parents and teachers Since this transition global education systems now mostly depend on online technology It is crucial that the impact of the pandemic on education is not only examined from a Western point of view but also from Eastern perspectives The Handbook of Research on Asian Perspectives of the Educational Impact of COVID 19 provides the current issues the education sector is facing in the aftermath of the COVID 19 pandemic This book investigates the issues and challenges the education sector is facing as well as the future directions needed to provide education in a more effective way Covering topics such as academic perspectives university level employees and leadership challenges this book is a dynamic resource for students teachers pre service teachers school administrators education providers faculty researchers policymakers and academicians Annual Report of the Public Works Department for the Financial Year ... Nigeria. Public Works Dept, 1957 **The Nigeria Gazette** Nigeria, 1946 National Development Plan, 1962-68 Nigeria, 1962

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web circuit diagram 1 here is another simple circuit of autocut for manual stabilizer in this circuit there are small changes from the first circuit if you use a 12 0 12 transformer then use a 24v relay you can also check this circuit by connecting with a 0 12 transformer with a 12v relay use 500ma to 1 a transformer circuit diagram 2

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web apr 16 2021 it is completely the designer's choice that how many taps will be used for the voltage stabilizer but a suitable range of the lowest taps is 5 for a 220v system these 5 taps are usually kept as 150v 180v 220v 280v 260v 0v 5 relays are used for this type of voltage stabilizers

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web feb 21 2015 circuit description of automatic voltage stabilizer the power supply to the circuit is given from the secondary coil of transformer x 2 as the voltage between two tappings is 20v it is directly rectified using a bridge rectifier using diode d 1 through d 4