

## Earth Science Study Guide Semester 2 Exam

*For the semester exam, you will need to understand the following:*

1. Explain all steps of the water cycle, know how to include them in a diagram, and how they are similar and different:
  - a. Runoff: **surface water**
  - b. Evaporation: **liquid to gas**
  - c. Condensation: **gas to liquid**
  - d. Precipitation: **rain/ snow/sleet/hail**
  - e. Groundwater: **fresh water UNDER ground**
  - f. Infiltration: **absorption into soil**
  - g. Transpiration - **evaporation from plants**
  - h. Evapotranspiration- **evaporation from animals, plants, soil**
  - i. What powers the water cycle? **SUN**



Phase changes of matter



Figure 1  
Diagram of water molecule arrangement in solid, liquid, and gas phases.



3. Properties of water (explain and compare each)
  - a. Cohesion - **surface tension- water sticks to water**
  - b. Adhesion - **water sticks to "stuff"**
  - c. Universal Solvent- **water (solvent) dissolves "stuff" (solutes)**
  - d. Which of these contributes MOST to soil formation? **Weathering/ universal solvent**



# Earth Science Common Exam Study Guide

**J Rink**



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