

South Africa's transition to democracy and democratic consolidation: A reflection on socio-economic challenges

Tshepo Masipa 

University of Limpopo, Sovenga, South Africa
 Correspondence

Tshepo Masipa, University of Limpopo, Private
 Bag x5106, Sovenga 0727, South Africa.
 Email: masipatshepo@gmail.com

This article uses South Africa as a case of study to reflect on socio-economic transformation challenges confronting the country within the context of democratic consolidation. It argues that although the 1994 democratic project has made considerable strides to enhance the well-being of the society, socio-economic challenges of unemployment, poverty, and inequalities still persists in the contemporary South Africa—hence South Africa's governing party mantra of radical socio-economic transformation. Citizens often demonstrate their discontent through acts of civil disobedience: protests. The last decade has increasingly pockmarked South Africa as a theater of social unrests. The article argues that this is the manifestation of democratic distemper rather than consolidation. In other words, democratic consolidation in South Africa should not, as many do, be understood merely as conceptual fiat but rather as a precondition towards alleviating the socio-economic challenges confronting the nation. If this does not happen, democratic distemper is spawned. The manifestation of this is civil unrest. A democratic project ought to be about, also more importantly, enhancing the economic opportunities of the citizens. This should result in creating jobs and reducing inequalities. For this to happen, socio-economic policies should be restructured in a way interrelated with the economic policy. This is important to advance the well-being of the society.

1 | INTRODUCTION

The end of colonialism and apartheid in various parts of the world has led scholars to direct their attention and energies to concepts such democratic transition and democratic consolidation. They have increasingly become more pronounced and prominent since the advent of democracy in most African states, including South Africa. As Przeworski (1991) explains, the nature of the transition determines the democratic success or failure of a nation. Munck and Leff (1997) make a very important point, related to this. They say that the degree and mode of transition from apartheid to democracy explains the type of a democratic society the country will inherit and its ability to consolidate such democracy. Wleczorek (2012) identifies factors such as poverty, inequality, and crime as indicators to determine whether

the country's state of democracy, including the extent of its consolidation or distemper. In South Africa, the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa underscores the significance of healing the divisions of the past and establishing a society based on democratic values, social justice, and fundamental human rights. The Constitution lays a foundation for the establishment of the fundamental principles of democracy. However, the extent to which such principles are achieved remains a contested subject. The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa is one of the most celebrated in the world because it underscores the importance of democratic principles that protects among others, human rights, citizenship, and public participation (Constitution of the Republic of South Africa, Act 108 of 1996).

The notion "radical" socio-economic transformation owes its rise in the political and social landscape as a result of a rise in

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Democracy In Africas Palaver And Legal Framework Of Relations Policies

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Democracy In Africa's Palaver And Legal Framework Of Relations Policies:

1974 Annual Supplement Joan Schmitz Bergholt, 2013-12-21 **Law, Religion and Reconciliation in Africa** M. Christian Green, Jean-Baptiste Sourou, Célestin Gnonzion†, 2024-05-20 Forgiveness and reconciliation are important moments for the stability of a society and a state Many African countries have gone through serious social crises in the post colonial period genocide post election crises civil and internal conflicts and outright war Forgiveness and reconciliation have been necessary to reweave the social fabric and restart the construction of peaceful and prosperous societies Chapters in this book examine the Truth and Reconciliation Commissions and religious councils aimed at peace along with African traditional approaches mediation and arbitration councils post conflict contexts and the roles of women and gender philosophy and theology and programs of education for peace **International Books in Print, 1995** Barbara Hopkinson, [Anonymus AC01401231], 1995 Congressional Record United States. Congress, 1968 The Congressional Record is the official record of the proceedings and debates of the United States Congress It is published daily when Congress is in session The Congressional Record began publication in 1873 Debates for sessions prior to 1873 are recorded in The Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States 1789 1824 the Register of Debates in Congress 1824 1837 and the Congressional Globe 1833 1873 *Sociological Abstracts* Leo P. Chall, 1997 CSA Sociological Abstracts abstracts and indexes the international literature in sociology and related disciplines in the social and behavioral sciences The database provides abstracts of journal articles and citations to book reviews drawn from over 1 800 serials publications and also provides abstracts of books book chapters dissertations and conference papers West African Review , 1962 *New Guard* , 1970 *Guide to Country Information in International Governmental Organization Publications* American Library Association. Government Documents Round Table, 1996 Covers publications issued since 1988 by the international governmental organizations and some selected publications from the International Development Research Centre and the Development Bank of Southern Africa The material is arranged by worldwide and regional areas and subarranged by broad subject categories Presents a membership list of selected IGOs The Current Digest of the Soviet Press , 1973 **Los Angeles Magazine** , 2003-11 Los Angeles magazine is a regional magazine of national stature Our combination of award winning feature writing investigative reporting service journalism and design covers the people lifestyle culture entertainment fashion art and architecture and news that define Southern California Started in the spring of 1961 Los Angeles magazine has been addressing the needs and interests of our region for 48 years The magazine continues to be the definitive resource for an affluent population that is intensely interested in a lifestyle that is uniquely Southern Californian *Catalogue of Title-entries of Books and Other Articles Entered in the Office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, Under the Copyright Law ... Wherein the Copyright Has Been Completed by the Deposit of Two Copies in the Office* Library of Congress. Copyright Office, 1974 The British National Bibliography Arthur James Wells, 1970 Whitaker's

Cumulative Book List, 1970 Books in Series, 1985 Vols for 1980 issued in three parts Series Authors and Titles Arts & Humanities Citation Index, 1981 A multidisciplinary index covering the journal literature of the arts and humanities It fully covers 1 144 of the world s leading arts and humanities journals and it indexes individually selected relevant items from over 6 800 major science and social science journals *The Bookseller*, 1971 Vols for 1871 76 1913 14 include an extra number The Christmas bookseller separately paged and not included in the consecutive numbering of the regular series

Democratic Governance, Law, and Development in Africa Maame Efua Addadzi-Koom, Michael Addaney, Lydia A. Nkansah, 2022-12-10 This volume analyses democratic governance the rule of law and development in Africa It is unique and timely First the theme and sub themes were carefully selected to solicit quality chapters from academics practitioners and graduate students on topical and contemporary issues in constitutional law human rights and democratic governance in Africa The chapters were subjected to a single blind peer review by experts and scholars in the relevant fields to ensure that high quality submissions are included Due to the dearth of knowledge and studies on the chosen thematic areas the publication will remain relevant after several years due to the timeless themes it covers In this regard this edited volume audits the progress of democratic consolidation rule of law and development in Ghana with selected case studies from other African countries This book is intended for higher education institutions universities institutes and centres public libraries general academics practitioners and students of law democracy human rights and political science especially those interested in African affairs Law and the Public Sphere in Africa Jean Godefroy Bidima, 2013-12-11 A pioneering collection of essays that casts an invigorating light on law politics public language and social practice in modern Africa Africa Jean Godefroy Bidima s *La Palabre* examines the traditional African institution of palaver as a way to create dialogue and open exchange in an effort to resolve conflict and promote democracy In the wake of South Africa s Truth and Reconciliation Commissions and the gacaca courts in Rwanda Bidima offers a compelling model of how to develop an African public space where dialogue can combat misunderstanding This volume which includes other essays on legal processes cultural diversity memory and the internet in Africa offers English speaking readers the opportunity to become acquainted with a highly original and important postcolonial thinker Bidima has done a very important work here which deserves the critical attention of philosophers political theorists legal scholars as well the general public *Journal of Modern African Studies* Opens promising vistas for legal and political discourse Its multidisciplinary orientation and the erudition of the author make for a text that has crossover appeal Ol f mi T w Cornell University Presents a valuable philosophical argument that will most certainly be of interest to those working on the topics of postconflict justice peacebuilding and democratization in Africa *African Conflict and Peacebuilding Review* **Democratic Theory and Practice in Africa** W. O. Oyugi, 1995 **The Palgrave Handbook of Democracy, Governance and Justice in Africa** Aderomola Adeola, Makau W. Mutua, 2022-10-03 There is an emerging consensus that what is projected as democratic governance and justice in Africa requires a re

calibration in particular in relation to the constitutive demos human rights the realisation of commitments at various governance levels and the convergence between these ideations The post colonial narrative on democracy has unveiled some crevices in rule of law political equality political participation political culture and freedom of the press Aside from the fact that these notions are threatened by some existing institutional structures these notions are increasingly being negotiated across political spaces Evident in the prevalent narrative is an imperative for Africa to assert its place on the global scene of democratic governance and justice However if this will be accomplished it is important to understand some of the issues that need to be worked through in this transition

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Mental Journey through **Democracy In Africas Palaver And Legal Framework Of Relations Policies**

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