

# **CONSEQUENCES OF CORRUPTION AT THE SECTOR LEVEL AND IMPLICATIONS FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

*Contribution by the OECD, in collaboration with the World Bank  
Group, to the G20 Anticorruption Working Group*

*9-10 June 2014*

# Consequences Corruption Implications Economic Development

**David J. Gould**



## **Consequences Corruption Implications Economic Development:**

### *Consequences of Corruption at the Sector Level and Implications for Economic Growth and Development*

OECD,2015-03-25 This report provides an analysis of the impact of a range of corrupt practices on economic growth and development in four key sectors utilities and infrastructure extractive industries health and education **The impact of corruption on development and economic performance** Daniel Detzer,2010-07-08 Seminar paper from the year 2010 in the subject Business economics Miscellaneous grade 1 0 Berlin School of Economics Global Governance language English abstract During the last decades corruption became an important topic About twenty years ago the issue started to gain increasing attention Different Organization engage in the fight against corruption This is a remarkable change compared to the situation before the 1990s Back then most people did not see it as a pressing problem Actually it was more seen as an integral part of doing business Most European countries allowed for tax deductibility of bribes Even the World Bank not constricted by such national concerns was avoiding the topic The changed perception of corruption has manifold reasons Foremost the geopolitical situation changed remarkably During the cold war governments despite their corruptness were supported to make sure they were not joining the communist bloc After the end of this ideological competition the imperative to tolerate and not to address issues like corruption and abuse of political power ceased to exist Last but not less important the USA not constraint by geopolitical considerations had economic interest to put the topic on the agenda While for US companies bribing abroad was forbidden most other developed countries used graft to initiate business abroad Therefore the US had a special interest to push for anti corruption laws to level the playing field for its companies From a western normative and moral point of view this fight against corruption on the international level seems to be a desirable development However if those were the only reasons for this crusade it could be misperceived as another example of the imposition of rules from the Global North on the Global South Then again if corruption has negative impacts other than moral concerns it would legitimize this movement Prevailing corruption might influence the development and economic performance of a country In today s perception development and economic performance includes a variety of indicators which improve people s quality of life Therefore after having narrowed the definition of corruption as it is understood within this paper the correlation between corruption and some of those indicators will be examined After this basic assessment the relationship between economic growth as one of the indicators for development and corruption shall be illuminated closer The question whether there is a causal relationship and what the channels of this connection are shall be explored

### **Consequences of Corruption at the Sector Level and Implications for Economic Growth and Development**

OCDE,2015 This report provides an analysis of the impact of a range of corrupt practices on economic growth and development in four key sectors utilities and infrastructure extractive industries health and education As quantification of the impact of corruption on economic growth at a macro level remains challenging this report presents evidence at the micro and

sectoral level to capture the various consequences of this phenomenon Prepared by the OECD as a contribution to the G20 efforts to fight corruption this report aims at increasing the understanding of the channels by which corruption inhibits economic growth and assist countries in further integrating anticorruption in their efforts to foster inclusive sustainable growth and development Drawing lessons from the cross cutting analysis the report encourages countries to design comprehensive anti corruption strategies for which progress could be measurable and which would be tailored to specific country circumstances and economies to achieve the best results for economic growth and value for money

**Corruption and the Global Economy** Kimberly Ann Elliott,1997-06-01 The recently adopted OECD convention outlawing bribery of foreign public officials is welcome evidence of how much progress has been made in the battle against corruption The financial crisis in East Asia is an indication of how much remains to be done Corruption is by no means a new issue but it has only recently emerged as a global issue With the end of the Cold War the pace and breadth of the trends toward democratization and international economic integration accelerated and expanded globally Yet corruption could slow or even reverse these trends potentially threatening economic development and political stability in some countries As the global implications of corruption have grown so has the impetus for international action to combat it In addition to efforts in the OECD the Organization of American States the World Trade Organization and the United Nations General Assembly the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund have both begun to emphasize corruption as an impediment to economic development This book includes a chapter by the Chairman of the OECD Working Group on Bribery discussing the evolution of the OECD convention and what is needed to make it effective Other chapters address the causes and consequences of corruption including the impact on investment and growth and the role of multinational corporations in discouraging bribery The final chapter summarizes and also discusses some of the other anticorruption initiatives that either have been or should be adopted by governments multilateral development banks and other international organizations

Corruption and Anti-corruption Peter Larmour,Nick Wolanin,2013-03-01 Corruption and Anti Corruption deals with the international dimensions of corruption including campaigns to recover the assets of former dictators and the links between corruption transnational and economic crime It deals with corruption as an issue in political theory and shows how it can be addressed in campaigns for human rights It also presents case studies of reform efforts in Philippines India and Thailand The book explains the doctrines of a well established domestic anticorruption agency It is based on research to develop a curriculum for a unique international training course on Corruption and Anti Corruption designed and taught by academics at The Australian National University the Australian Institute of Criminology and public servants in the New South Wales Independent Commission Against Corruption

**Corruption and Development in African Nations** Suma Pothuvaal,2025-01-03 Corruption and Development in African Nations explores the deep rooted causes of corruption in Africa going beyond the typical portrayal of African countries as corrupt We delve into the African political economy to uncover the

severity of governance issues and their impact on the domestic economy and the region's role in the international economic order. Our book combines economic analysis and political theory to provide a comprehensive understanding of political and economic corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa. Instead of merely focusing on increasing vigilance, coercion, and democratic processes, we offer insightful analysis to grasp the foundational issues contributing to corruption. This book is essential for anyone seeking to understand the complexities of governance and corruption in African nations, providing a nuanced perspective on the challenges and potential solutions for development.

**Wealth Creation and Poverty Reduction: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice** Management Association, Information Resources, 2019-12-06 One of the major tools of attaining proper development all around the world is creating wealth and economic inclusion such that all classes of people can secure their lifestyles through access to financial services from formal sectors. Expanding access to resources and increasing self-employment opportunities help reduce poverty and improve social development. *Wealth Creation and Poverty Reduction: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice* examines trends, challenges, issues, and strategies related to the creation of livelihood options through the redistribution of resources, foreign aid, private sector activities, and other methods. Highlighting a range of topics such as microfinance, poverty alleviation, and socio-economic development, this publication is an ideal reference source for government officials, policymakers, executives, economists, analysts, researchers, academicians, professionals, and students interested in wealth creation in areas of extreme poverty.

**Political Corruption and Democratic Governance** Jongseok Woo, Eunjung Choi, 2018-08-15 *Political Corruption and Democratic Governance* explores the effects of political corruption on important aspects of democratic governing. Jongseok Woo and Eunjung Choi use a cross-national lens to analyze how political corruption influences different areas of politics and economics, including electoral outcomes, citizens' evaluations of democratic norms and values, economic development, distributional justice, and social and political trust in both developed and developing nations. While most works on political corruption focus on the causes of corruption, this book delves into various consequences of it. The discussion in each chapter engages both theoretical and empirical components of political corruption, introducing competing theoretical arguments on a given topic and puts them under rigorous empirical scrutiny. Each chapter involves large N statistical analysis to make it truly global in scope and to overcome the limits of single or small N case studies on political corruption. This book concludes with critical evaluations about anti-corruption efforts by various IGOs and NGOs and specific policy recommendations to deter corruption.

**The Impact of Corruption on Growth and Development** J. Claude Germain, 2020-09-22 Corruption is a complex and global phenomenon that has been prevalent in both public and private sectors. It occurs in all countries, developed as well as developing, rich and poor, but its impact varies depending on the country's culture, institutions, and stage of economic development. This study investigates the effects of corruption on growth and development at the global level and a country-specific level. Contrary to the belief that corruption greases the wheels of the world's economies, the study finds that

corruption sands the wheels of economies instead It hinders economic growth and development leads to weak governance impedes governments ability to implement policies conducive to growth and development negatively impacts economic performance by lowering productivity of the factors of production and encourages tax evasion which lowers governments revenues The study also examines the causes and consequences of corruption and the measures adopted to mitigate the negative effects of corruption at the global and domestic levels especially the United Nations Convention against Corruption UNCAC and the Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative StAR

### **The Effects of Corruption on Administrative Performance**

David J. Gould,1983 **Post-Pandemic Realities and Growth in Eastern Europe** Silvia L. Fotea,Ioan Ș. Fotea,Sebastian Văduva,2022-10-10 As the COVID 19 crisis comes to an end leaders organizations and governments have to develop a new normal for doing business with a focus on protecting the environment integrating new technologies and adapting to new social changes Based on empirical studies and conceptual contributions from researchers and practitioners presented at the Griffiths School of Management IT s 12th Annual Conference on Business Entrepreneurship and Ethics GSMAC this proceedings volume provides a multifaceted perspective on the impact and effects of the COVID 19 pandemic on various public and private systems including education business organizations and consumer behavior In particular this book explores the impact of the pandemic on remote work and employee health sustainable development and economic growth among others It also highlights the role of data analysis in understanding trends opportunities and challenges in the above systems

Corruption and Development in Asian Nations Rita Shah,2025-01-03 Corruption and Development in Asian Nations examines the pervasive issue of corruption in Asia ranging from local officials demands for accommodation to multi million dollar bribery by corrupt politicians We explore how corruption affects various sectors including job related abuses future job delivery in the private sector and issues faced by law abiding government employees The book also covers topics like money laundering and white elephant projects that benefit engineers and their political allies Divided into four main sections corruption and the state corruption and economic development corruption and society and corruption control this book discusses theories stories and trends of corruption and anti corruption reforms in Asia We compare and contrast corruption in different social and institutional contexts examining both successful and unsuccessful efforts to control it and the lessons learned from these experiences This comprehensive guide appeals to students and scholars of Asian political and social sciences offering valuable insights into the complexities of corruption and its impact on development

*Introduction to Institutional Change, Corruption and Economic Growth* Alejandro Díaz-Bautista,2001

**Advances in Pacific Basin Business, Economics and Finance** Cheng-Few Lee,Min-Teh Yu,2025-05-05 Advances in Pacific Basin Business Economics and Finance APBBEF is a peer reviewed journal published by Emerald Publishing and is designed to focus on interdisciplinary research in finance economics and management among Pacific Rim countries

**The Impact of Youth Bulge on Entrepreneurship. The Moderating Role of Institutional Quality Across Different Income Levels**

Muhammad Mrad,2024-08-14 Master s Thesis from the year 2023 in the subject Economics Macro economics general grade 10 15 University of Marburg Economics course Economics of the Middle East language English abstract This paper investigates the relationship between the youth bulge and entrepreneurship with the quality of institutions acting as a moderating factor across diverse income levels The youth bulge defined as the proportion of young people in a population is recognized as one of the drivers of economic development However its relationship with entrepreneurship particularly when moderated by institutional quality has not been widely explored This thesis examines this relationship using two different indicators of entrepreneurship and a dataset covering a wide range of countries across the income spectrum The study finds evidence supporting a U shaped relationship between income levels and New Business Density but finds no evidence of such a relationship between income levels and Total Early stage Entrepreneurial Activity The empirical analysis reveals that youth has a negative effect on New Business Density in low income countries and a positive effect in high income countries while it has a positive effect on entrepreneurial activity across all income levels The quality of institutions plays a significant moderating role in shaping this relationship A one percentage point increase in the youth bulge causes an increase in Total Early stage Entrepreneurial Activity by approximately 0 6 percentage points and an increase in the New Business Density index by approximately 0 1 points These results are robust across all models with insufficient evidence for the negative effect of the youth bulge on New Business Density in lower income countries Additionally the study provides evidence of a U shaped relationship between the shadow economy and entrepreneurship as well as between Governance Indicators and entrepreneurship

*Impact of restructuring and privatization on the performance of the electricity sector in Nigeria* Eshi Agbadua,2017-02-22 Master s Thesis from the year 2015 in the subject Economics Case Scenarios grade 65 Aston University language English abstract The slow and deteriorating performance of the electricity power sector over the last few decades triggered the Federal Government of Nigeria to embark on a power sector reform program This study examines the impact of the power sector reform restructuring and privatization on the performance of the electricity sector in Nigeria over the past twenty five 25 years Relevant electricity indicators are used to access the performance changes in three significant period pure state ownership transition restructuring and unbundling and full privatization of the sector The study also assesses how the effect of the economic environment regulatory governance and political climate effectiveness within the period contributes to the improvements in the electricity sector The results shows that privatization is associated with improvement in the technical efficiency access to electricity electricity consumption per capita and an increase in electricity tariff in the sector Furthermore the results highlight the significant relationship between regulatory governance and a robust economy on the performance changes observed in the power industry Effects of International Trade and Corruption on Tropical

Deforestation Bobur S. Alimov,2002 **Policies, Institutions and the Dark Side of Economics** Vito Tanzi,2000 This authoritative volume brings together Vito Tanzi s pioneering work on institutions and the influence of the behavior of

government officials and economic agents on economic decision making It focuses on the dark side of economics and the influence of institutions Issues discussed include public sector behavior and the efficiency of policy instruments corruption rent seeking and governmental activities the underground economy and its impact on the economy tax evasion and the effect of globalization on tax systems money laundering and the international financial system fiscal deficits during the transition the dangers of fiscal decentralization determinants of income distribution      **Economic Development, Legality, and the Transplant Effect** Daniel Berkowitz, Katharina Pistor, and Jean-Francois Richard,2000      Corruption, International Trade, and Economic Growth Chonira Aturupane,2000



## Decoding **Consequences Corruption Implications Economic Development**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Consequences Corruption Implications Economic Development**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by way of a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring effect on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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