#### Section I- Two Golden Ages of China

A. Fill out the chart:

Tang Dynasty (618-907)	Song Dynasty (960-1279)
Conquered part of Central Asia.     Rebuilt bureaucracy and enlarged civil service system.     Instituted land reforms, giving land to peasants     New canals encouraged internal trade and transportation	5. Despite military setbacks The Song period was a golden age. 6. Chinese wealth and culture dominated East Asia. 7. Expanded the economy 8. New farming techniques increased productivity and created surpluses
10. Well- ordered society with two r	de flourished main classes: gentry and peasants were seen as subordinate to men.

12. Artists create beautiful paintings, statues, temples and ceramics.
13. Poetry was the most respected form of literature

- B. Reviewing Key Terms
  - 14. Tributary states -states that retain independence but are required to acknowledge
    15. pagoda- multi-storied temple with eaves that curved up at corners found in China

#### Section 2- The Mongol and Ming Empires

- A. Main Ideas- Rewrite each statement correctly
  - Mongol soldiers formed highly trained, mobile armies and they had some of the best horsemen in the world.
  - In their war against the Chinese, Mongol armies used new weapons such as the cannons
  - 3. The Mongols were able and just rulers, tolerated the ideas of others.
  - Although trade increased under the Mongols, cultural exchange also increased

#### China Under Foreign Rule

- Kublai Khan reserved jobs in the military, government, and provinces for Mongols but were allowed Chinese to govern provinces.
- Marco Polo's writings of the wealth and splendor sparked European interest in riches of Asia

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**Richard O. Straub** 



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#### **Table of Contents Chapter Section Guided Reading Review**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Chapter Section Guided Reading Review User Reviews and Ratings

- Chapter Section Guided Reading Review and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Chapter Section Guided Reading Review Free and Paid eBooks
  - Chapter Section Guided Reading Review Public Domain eBooks
  - Chapter Section Guided Reading Review eBook Subscription Services
  - Chapter Section Guided Reading Review Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Chapter Section Guided Reading Review eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Chapter Section Guided Reading Review Compatibility with Devices
  - Chapter Section Guided Reading Review Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Interactive Elements Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
- 8. Staying Engaged with Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Setting Reading Goals Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Chapter Section Guided Reading Review
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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