

The cell membrane

C Anamourlis

Department of Anaesthesia, Chris Mari Baragwanath Academic Hospital, School of Clinical Medicine, Faculty of Health Sciences, University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa
 Corresponding author, email: chris.anamourlis@gmail.com

Summary

The cell membrane forms an integral part of cellular homeostasis. This article will review the structure and function of physiological membranes and how the lipid bilayer plays an important role in maintaining cellular integrity, ion permeability, and membrane potential as well as being selectively permeable to certain biological substances. This review looks at the physico-chemical and structural properties of the plasma membrane which affords it the unique property of selective permeability and action potential generation. Furthermore, the mechanisms by which permeability occurs across the membrane are also discussed.

Keywords: cell membrane, cellular homeostasis, lipid bilayer

Structure and composition

Plasma membranes are extremely pliable structures that are composed of a phospholipid bilayer that separates the intracellular and extracellular fluid compartments. Cholesterol is a key component that contributes to the fluidity of the membrane, with various proteins imbedded within the membrane conferring a variety of specific functions. One phospholipid molecule has a head and a tail. The head is comprised of a hydrophilic (negatively charged) phosphate group and has two side-by-side fatty acid chains which are known as the tail (Figure 1). The polarised head allows for the interaction of this portion of the bilayer with

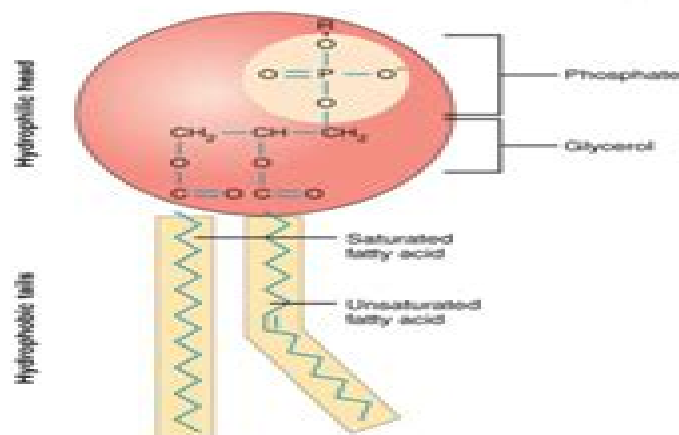


Figure 1: Phospholipid structure
 A phospholipid molecule consists of a polar phosphate "head," which is hydrophilic, and a non-polar lipid "tail," which is hydrophobic. Unsaturated fatty acids result in kinks in the hydrophobic tails.

water, both on the intracellular and extracellular aspect of the membrane. This contrasts with the lipid tails that are unchanged, or non-polar, and are therefore hydrophobic. The combination of saturated and unsaturated fatty acid tails also contributes to the fluidity of this membrane. Therefore, the phospholipids that comprise the bilayer are known as amphipathic.^{1,2}

The phospholipid bilayer is organised such that the layers are not only adjacent but the lipid tail portion of the molecules face each other inwards (Figure 2). Therefore, the heads face outwards with one layer exposed to the intracellular part of the cell, and another layer the exterior. This allows for the internal hydrophobic portion of the bilayer to be excluded from the intracellular and extracellular compartments. Membrane proteins and other fats, like cholesterol, traverse this space too, and provide additional functions to the cell membrane adding to cell homeostasis but do not compromise the fluid nature of the bilayer because of how they "float" in or across this membrane.¹⁻³

These physicochemical properties confer the characteristic of selective permeability of the cell membrane. The size and

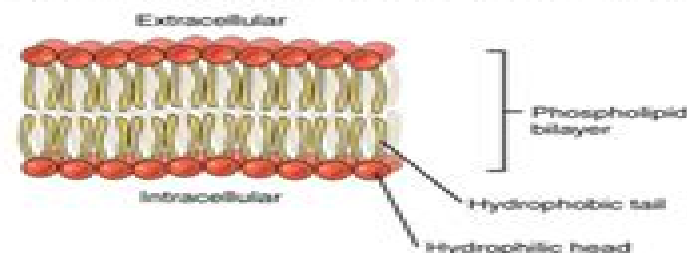


Figure 2: Phospholipid bilayer
 The phospholipid bilayer consists of two adjacent sheets of phospholipids, arranged tail to tail. The hydrophobic tails associate with one another, forming the interior of the membrane. The polar heads contact the fluid inside and outside of the cell.

Cell Membrane Research Key

Zahid Hussain, Renjun Pei



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Cell Membrane Engineering for Advancing Cell-Based and Nanotechnology-Based Therapies Zahid Hussain, Renjun Pei, 2025-07-18 The battle against complex diseases and tissue defects drives innovation in treatment and medical research. The cell membrane plays a fundamental role in biological processes and serves as a promising platform for diagnostic and therapeutic advancements due to its diverse receptors and ligands. Recent advances in bioengineering, synthetic biology, and biomimetic nanotechnology have enabled the development of engineered cell membrane-based platforms, including surface-engineered cells, extracellular vesicles, bacterial membrane vesicles, membrane-coated nanoparticles, and hybrid nanomaterials, offering improved therapeutic and diagnostic potential over their natural counterparts. This book provides a comprehensive exploration of essential cell surface components, detailing the state of the art in surface engineering strategies and advancements in engineered cells and membrane-based therapeutic nanoplatforms. It examines the transformative applications of these platforms in immune engineering, gastrointestinal disease management, cancer therapy, tissue engineering, circulating tumor cell capture, theranostics, and the treatment of neurodegenerative, inflammatory, and infectious diseases. Significant topics many at the forefront of scientific research are examined in depth, allowing academics, clinicians, and biomedical researchers to understand the latest advancements in cell membrane engineering and address unmet clinical needs. Furthermore, this interdisciplinary book is highly relevant to modern healthcare and provides instructional content for graduate students in chemical biology, pharmacology, biomaterials science, biomedical engineering, immune engineering, nanobiotechnology, regenerative medicine, and translational medicine. This book brings together pioneering research to inspire a broad scientific audience and drive innovation in disease monitoring, precision treatment, and biomedical applications.

Fundamentals of Veterinary Pathophysiology Tanmoy Rana, 2025-06-13 This textbook for advanced graduate and postgraduate veterinary students provides a comprehensive overview of clinical physiology with a focus on its application in diagnosing and managing various disorders in animals. Fundamentals of Veterinary Pathophysiology is divided into two main sections. The first section introduces the general aspects of clinical physiology, covering intricate mechanisms such as temperature regulation, animal nutrition, and biological oxidation. It delves into topics like enzymatic regulation, metabolism, the physiology of membranes, body water, and ionic regulation. The section concludes by providing essential insights into the fundamentals of important physiological disorders and dysfunctions. The second section delves into the clinical physiology of disorders within various body systems. It covers digestive disorders in both monogastric and ruminant animals, cardiovascular and respiratory disorders, hematological disorders, neurological disorders, endocrinal disorders, urinary disorders, and lymphatic disorders. Finally, the book concludes with an in-depth examination of the clinical physiology of eye, ear, skin, male reproductive, and female reproductive disorders.

Key Features Introduces fundamental concepts of clinical animal physiology for advanced graduate and postgraduate veterinary students. Emphasizes the practical application of clinical physiology in

the diagnosis and managing of animal disorders Provides understanding of intricate physiological mechanisms including temperature regulation enzymatic regulation and metabolic processes Addresses specific physiological disorders offering insights into clinical aspects related to digestive cardiovascular respiratory and neurological systems Discusses clinical physiology associated with disorders of the eye ear skin and reproductive system [NIDA Notes](#) ,1985 *The Gut-Liver Axis: the Main Role of Microbiome in Liver Diseases* Giovanni Tarantino, Mauro Cataldi , Tiziana Di Renzo,2025-03-25 The Gut Liver Axis describes a bidirectional interaction between the gut comprehending its microbiome and the liver in which gut derived molecules and or by products are transported to the hepatocytes through the portal vein and the liver responds to the gut through the biliary system Intestinal ecological dysbiosis refers to alterations in the intestinal flora characterized by changes in the intestinal bacterial taxa and bacterial overgrowth itself may lead to impaired small intestinal motility The integrity of this intestinal mucosal barrier and the physiological composition of the intestinal microbiome is essential for maintaining homeostasis of the gut liver axis and its alterations may impact on several liver diseases such as NAFLD liver cirrhosis and hepatocarcinoma Last but not the least intestinal dysbiosis has a key role in modulating the hepatotoxicity DILI of clinically relevant drugs through various mechanisms that include changes in absorption metabolism and effects on drug drug interactions With this research topic we aim to gather new pieces of evidence on the potential mechanisms explaining the connection between gut flora dysbiosis and liver damage

- 1 The impairment of hepatocyte survival by toxic compounds generated by intestinal bacteria
- 2 The triggering of immune inflammatory processes by toxic compounds generated by dysbiotic bacteria in the gut and transported to the liver
- 3 The genotoxicity on liver cells of gut bacterial mediators
- 4 The epigenetic modifications in the hepatocytes induced by intestinal bacteria
- 5 The impairment of the enterohepatic circulation of bile acids
- 6 The connection between microbiota induced NAFLD NASH and the risk of DILI
- 7 The conversion of orally given drugs into toxic metabolites through bacterial metabolism taking place in the gut lumen
- 8 The disruption of the integrity of the epithelial intestinal barrier with the consequent bacterial translocation through a direct action of drugs on the intestinal mucosa
- 9 The modulation by the gut microbiota of the rewarding potential of hepatotoxic drugs of abuse leading to an increase in craving for these substances and ultimately in their intake and liver toxicity
- 10 The hypothesis that strategies aiming to modify the composition of gut microbiota with probiotics prebiotics symbiotics could ameliorate or prevent liver diseases

Health & Drugs Nicolae Sfetcu,2014-05-02 Information about drugs side effects and abuse Drug prescription medication and therapy online stores to buy drugs Testing interaction administration and treatments for the health care Medicine is the branch of health science and the sector of public life concerned with maintaining or restoring human health through the study diagnosis treatment and possible prevention of disease and injury It is both an area of knowledge a science of body systems their diseases and treatment and the applied practice of that knowledge A drug is any biological substance synthetic or non synthetic that is taken for non dietary needs It is usually synthesized outside of an

organism but introduced into an organism to produce its action That is when taken into the organisms body it will produce some effects or alter some bodily functions such as relieving symptoms curing diseases or used as preventive medicine or any other purposes **Research Awards Index** ,1977 *The Journal of Medical Research* Harold Clarence Ernst,1915

Endocrinology, Lipids, and Disease: Unraveling the Links Prem Prakash Kushwaha,Dirk Müller-Wieland,Matthias Blüher ,Robert Kiss,Ashutosh Prince,2025-10-13 Lipids play a crucial role in endocrinology influencing hormonal regulation and contributing to various physiological processes Lipids are essential for the synthesis of steroid hormones which include hormones such as cortisol aldosterone and sex hormones estrogen progesterone testosterone Steroid hormones are derived from cholesterol a type of lipid Lipids therefore serve as precursors to produce these critical signaling molecules Lipids are also essential for cell structure and cell signaling including endocrine signaling for hormonal activity Disorders of lipid metabolism are often associated with endocrine related diseases For example dyslipidemia characterized by abnormal lipid levels in the blood is a common feature of conditions like diabetes and metabolic syndrome Lipids contribute to the pathophysiology of these diseases influencing insulin resistance inflammation and cardiovascular risk Lipids play a role in the transport of lipophilic lipid soluble hormones through the bloodstream Lipophilic hormones such as thyroid hormones and steroid hormones require carrier proteins that are often lipid based for their transport **Directory of Faculty Research**

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Biotechnology Center,1987 **Physics of Biological Membranes** Patricia Bassereau,Pierre Sens,2018-12-30 This book mainly focuses on key aspects of biomembranes that have emerged over the past 15 years It covers static and dynamic descriptions as well as modeling for membrane organization and shape at the local and global at the cell level scale It also discusses several new developments in non equilibrium aspects that have not yet been covered elsewhere Biological membranes are the seat of interactions between cells and the rest of the world and internally they are at the core of complex dynamic reorganizations and chemical reactions Despite the long tradition of membrane research in biophysics the physics of cell membranes as well as of biomimetic or synthetic membranes is a rapidly developing field Though successful books have already been published on this topic over the past decades none include the most recent advances Additionally in this domain the traditional distinction between biological and physical approaches tends to blur This book gathers the most recent advances in this area and will benefit biologists and physicists alike *Tufts College Studies*

,1914 Cellular Membrane S. Tsuyoshi Ohnishi,Tomoko Ohnishi,1992-09-29 Cellular Membrane A Key to Disease Processes focuses on cellular membranes as a key to unlocking important new information about the pathological processes of strokes heart attacks diabetes cancer and other major diseases The clinical relevance of basic research is particularly emphasized Topics include calcium ions and calcium channel blockers membrane ion channels and diabetes membrane perturbation by asbestos fibers and disease membrane receptors and signal transduction in tumor cells anti HIV compounds with membrane oriented specificity and neuroleptic malignant syndrome Cellular Membrane A Key to Disease Processes is

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