DEVIL ON THE CROSS

INTRODUCTION

First published in Gikuyu in 1980, Devil on the Cross is a powerful fictional critique of capitalism. It tells the tragic story of Wariinga, a young woman who moves from a rural Kenyan town to the capital, Nairobi, only to be exploited by her boss and later by a corrupt businessman. As she struggles to survive, Wariinga begins to realize that her problems are only symptoms of a larger societal malaise and that much of the misfortune stems from the Western, capitalist influences on her country. An impassioned cry for a Kenya free of dictatorship and for African writers to work in their own local dialects, Devil on the Cross has had a profound influence on Africa and on post-colonial African literature. The novel was written secretly in prison on the only available material — lavatory paper. It was discovered when almost complete but unexpectedly returned to him on his release. Such was the demand for the original Gikuyu edition that it reprinted on publication.

SETTING

The Cave

The Cave in Ilmorog is where the Devil's Feast takes place. Despite its name, the cave is a very nice and luxurious space. As the narrator reflects: "But was it really a cave—or the finest of houses?" (92). The floor is polished and clean, and the barmaids are dressed like Playboy Bunnies. However, the fact that it is called a cave emphasizes the seedy underside of the Thieves and Robbers' activities. The cave emphasizes the way in which it acts as a kind of lair, from which the greedy capitalists of the novel are able to plot and boast about their schemes.

Nairobi

The young man who prevents Wariinga from committing suicide at the beginning of the novel describes Nairobi as "large, soulless and corrupt" (15). Thus it is experienced, especially for the novel's female characters. For example, Wariinga experiences Nairobi as a place of abuse and corruption.

PLOT SUMMARY

Originally published in the author's native language of Gikuyu as Caitaani mütharaba-Inî, the author focuses on the corrupting influences of international money and culture on Kenya following its independence. The novel opens with the narrator accepting his duty to tell a sad, perhaps shameful, story of an incident in **Ilmorog**.

In Chapter Two, the novel introduces the reader to its protagonist: Jacinta Wariinga, a woman who has recently lost her secretarial job and boyfriend. When she attempts to kill herself, the man who receive her hands her an invitation to the "Devil's Feast" in her parents' homotown

Devil On The Cross Chapter Summary

Steven D. Cone

Devil On The Cross Chapter Summary:

Book Review Digest ,2008 We Are at War Vitalis Chi Nwaneri, 2013-03-07 VITALIS CHIDOMERE NWANERI brings to these five Books his experience in Religion Economics Politics Science Philosophy and exposure in various advanced and developing countries across the globe He acquired his experience from the Graduate School of The London School of Economics and Political Science University of London 1962 1968 He joined the United Kingdom Government after his graduation and quickly rose to the position of an Economic Adviser He left the Government in 1971 to join the World Bank in Washington D C U S A He worked there till 1980 and rose to the position of a Senior Economist 1980 At the World Bank he traveled extensively across the globe and gained exposure and firsthand experience on some of the major Political Economic and Social Development problems across the globe In some of his economic and political analyses in the World Bank he confronted some of these Economic Political Religious and Philosophical issues in some countries in Asia Middle East Africa including such countries as Afghanistan Iraq Syria Iran Tunisia and Libya where he worked Therefore he was not surprised with the on going crises and wars in these countries because of his concerns over their lack of Christian pillars of modern civilization democracy and governance His experience and exposure had inspired his analyses in these four books Back in Nigeria in 1980 he became one of the countrys pioneers in Indigenous Banking and the Establishment of the First African Commodity Exchange During his twenty years in Nigeria 1980 2000 he embarked on the audacious mission of bringing his global exposure and experience to contribute to the development of Nigerias Finance and Private sectors to lead its National Development His Book on MISSION 2000 highlights his audacious dream for Nigerias Private sector to lead the Countrys emergence in the global world of the new century. The Book also reflected the views he promoted while working as a Consultant for the Nigeria Government The World Bank African Development Bank and The U S A I D His pioneering projects in Nigerias Banking and Trade sectors exposed him to the weakness of Nigerias Politics and Governance So he decided to take a shot at Nigerian Politics African Studies Review ,2003 Archaeologia Aeliana, Or, Miscellaneous Tracts Relating to Antiquity, 1929 A classified catalogue of papers from Archaeologia aeliana 1813 1913 is included in the Centenary volume ser 3 v 10 p 334 376 Summary of Proceedings ... Annual National Convention of the American Legion Theology from the Great Tradition Steven D. Cone, 2018-02-22 This textbook provides complete and .1944 comprehensive coverage of the theological tradition of Aquinas Maximus Luther Irenaeus Lonergan von Balthasar Schmemann Meyendorf and Barth Each section of this textbook explores a wide variety of questions who are we Is there a God and if so what is his nature Who is Jesus What does it mean that we live both in sin and righteousness It consists of 15 modules that are comprised of 46 chapters Each module has two parts there are systematic chapters that discuss and explain each module s topic and the final chapter of each module examines 4 to 6 primary sources that are important for each topic This textbook includes an extensive range of pedagogical features Sample tests in which each objective question has been

quality tested by classroom use with a discrimination index A discussion guide for each chapter Learning objectives linked to each chapter The text includes bold faced terms boxed text sections that identify central figures and points of debate study question chapter summaries glossary

The Devil and John Webster Muriel West, 1974

Wiseman Review , 1876

Exaltation of the Cross Louis van Tongeren, 2000 The origin development and spread of the feast of the Exaltation of the Cross is traced on the basis of liturgical sources and through a careful examination of the liturgical textual material the meaning of the feast is analyzed with respect to its content Among the important points receiving attention in this analysis are the place function and significance of the Cross relic and the theology of the Cross or the process whereby the understanding of the Cross was shaped as that was invested in the feast The research is based on sources of Western liturgy from the early Middle Ages and therefore has bearing on the period in the West in which a multiform liturgy celebrated according to various indigenous local and regional traditions gradually made way for one uniform Latin liturgy patterned on Roman models The feast of the Exaltation of the Cross spread through the West from Rome within this context of standardization and Romanization This raises questions about the uniformity and the Roman content of the feast This study especially examines to what degree indigenous interpretations of the Cross which were part of the legacy of the Hispanic and Gallican traditions in particular continued to be preserved through the liturgical books of the early Middle Ages Dublin Review Nicholas Patrick Wiseman. 1876 The Dublin Review ,1876 Urban Social Geography Paul Knox, Steven Pinch, 2014-09-15 The 6th edition of this highly respected text builds upon the successful structure engaging writing style and clear presentation of previous editions Examining urban social geography from a theoretical and historical perspective it also explores how it has developed into the modern day Taking account of recent critical work whilst simultaneously presenting well established approaches to the subject it ensures students are well informed about all the issues The result is a topical book that is clear and accessible for students **Cross-platform UI Development with Xamarin.Forms** Paul F. Johnson, 2015-08-26 Create a fully operating application and deploy it to major mobile platforms using Xamarin Forms About This Book Create standard user interfaces on Windows Mobile Android and iOS and then make those interfaces look good with ease Design a full blown application in very little time with just about the entire code being shared Learn how to access platform specific features and still have the same core code with this handy guide Who This Book Is For This book is intended for mobile software developers who are fed up with having three different code sets for the same application If you want to put your code on all mobile platforms with minimum fuss and just want to develop but haven t got the time to be digging too far into a particular platform this is the book for you Basic knowledge of C is assumed What You Will Learn Create a responsive UI modified to suit the target platform Understand the basics of designing an application and the considerations needed for target platforms Construct a complete app using a single codebase Develop attractive user interfaces Bind information to the code behind to generate a reactive application Design an effective portable class library PCL Include a

Windows Mobile application within your standard Xamarin Forms application Extend your applications using the Xamarin Forms Labs library In Detail Xamarin is an IDE used for the development of native iOS Android and Windows and cross platform mobile applications in C For the mobile developer that means learning three different languages to create the same application Even if you use the Xamarin toolchain you still need to work with three different user interface construction sets Xamarin is essentially a container in which developers can write any application in C and use the Xamarin compiler to package and deploy on Android iOS or Windows platforms To top this Xamarin Forms plays the role of a single codebase for mobile applications This book will show you with fully coded examples how to use both the Xamarin toolchain and the Xamarin Forms library to code once for the three platforms It goes from the concept and design of a mobile messenger application to its execution You will be introduced to Messenger the messaging app which includes key features such as push notifications UI maps databases and web services Next you will learn to plan the UI using Xamarin Forms for cross mobile platform development and move on to creating custom buttons extending the UI and connecting to social sites such as Facebook and Twitter You will also learn about the limitations of PCL libraries and how they make coding easier This will be followed by the creation of a SQLite database and a database manager and the SQLite database s reflection within the database manager You will then be taken through the use of hardware features with ample coverage of iOS Android and Windows Mobile Finally the book will conclude by introducing common strategies that allow you to create applications that just work without having to reinvent the wheel each time Style and approach A fun and informal approach to creating a mobile application using the most up to date cross platform approach Each coding chapter includes fully working code examples available for download from the Packt Publishing website English Studies in Canada ,2002 Manual Churchill.1997-08 **Recovering the Scandal of the Cross** Joel B. Green, Mark D. Baker, 2000-08-24 As Joel B Green and Mark D Baker demonstrate the New Testament displays a rich array of interpretations of the cross The church in mission shaped these as it rooted the story of a scandalous cross in the language of everyday realities and relationships

The Literary Guide and Rationalist Review ,1914 A Dictionary of Miracles Ebenezer Cobham Brewer,1894

Bulletin ,1914 Petroleum Industry of California Roy Parmelee McLaughlin, Clarence Almon Waring, California State

Mining Bureau, 1914

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