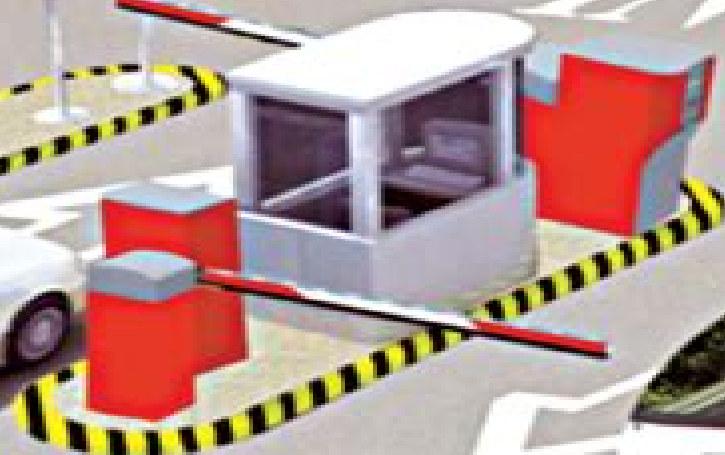


# Car Parking System



<b>P</b>	SPACE AVAILABLE
TRAIL LEVEL	FULL
UPPER LEVEL	68
LOWER LEVEL	89

REVERSE





# Automatic Car Parking System Using Labview

**Hossein Borghei Razavi, Arash  
Sherafati**





### **Automatic Car Parking System Using Labview:**

Automated Car Parking Management System using LabVIEW and IR Sensors Bandar Hezam, 2023-12-05 Seminar paper from the year 2019 in the subject Engineering Computer Engineering grade A language English abstract This project introduces an automated and efficient solution for car parking management Utilizing LabVIEW's front panel and block diagram functionalities the system is specifically designed to automate the entry and exit processes in a car parking facility The incorporation of an LCD provides real time information on the total number of parked cars and available parking spaces The project employs a slide switch to detect vehicle entry and exit preventing further entries when the parking area reaches full capacity In such cases a NO SPACE FOR PARKING message is displayed on the LCD in red signaling that the parking facility is at maximum capacity The system ensures that the entrance gate remains closed if there is no available parking space Upon a vehicle leaving the park the controller updates the count and allows other vehicles to enter To address limitations of existing systems the proposed solution integrates IR sensors These sensors not only determine the availability of parking slots but also allocate and de allocate them based on the presence of vehicles at entry and exit points This innovation eliminates the time consuming process of searching for an empty parking slot in a large area providing a more user friendly and efficient car parking management system The inclusion of LED indicators further enhances user experience by signaling the availability of parking spaces in real time with green indicating availability and red indicating occupancy

Advances in AI for Biomedical Instrumentation, Electronics and Computing Vibhav Sachan, Shahid Malik, Ruchita Gautam, Parvin Kumar, 2024-06-13 This book contains the proceedings of 5th International Conference on Advances in AI for Biomedical Instrumentation Electronics and Computing ICABEC 2023 which provided an international forum for the exchange of ideas among researchers students academicians and practitioners It presents original research papers on subjects of AI Biomedical Communications Computing Systems Some interesting topics it covers are enhancing air quality prediction using machine learning optimization of leakage power consumption using hybrid techniques multi robot path planning in complex industrial dynamic environment enhancing prediction accuracy of earthquake using machine learning algorithms and advanced machine learning models for accurate cancer diagnostics Containing work presented by a diverse range of researchers this book will be of interest to students and researchers in the fields of Electronics and Communication Engineering Computer Science Engineering Information Technology Electrical Engineering Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering Computer applications and all interdisciplinary streams of Engineering Sciences **Soft Computing**

**Applications** Valentina Emilia Balas, Lakhmi C. Jain, Branko Kovačević, 2015-11-02 These volumes constitute the Proceedings of the 6th International Workshop on Soft Computing Applications or SOFA 2014 held on 24-26 July 2014 in Timisoara Romania This edition was organized by the University of Belgrade Serbia in conjunction with Romanian Society of Control Engineering and Technical Informatics SRAIT Arad Section The General Association of Engineers in Romania Arad Section



Institute of Computer Science Iasi Branch of the Romanian Academy and IEEE Romanian Section The Soft Computing concept was introduced by Lotfi Zadeh in 1991 and serves to highlight the emergence of computing methodologies in which the accent is on exploiting the tolerance for imprecision and uncertainty to achieve tractability robustness and low solution cost Soft computing facilitates the use of fuzzy logic neurocomputing evolutionary computing and probabilistic computing in combination leading to the concept of hybrid intelligent systems The combination of such intelligent systems tools and a large number of applications introduce a need for a synergy of scientific and technological disciplines in order to show the great potential of Soft Computing in all domains The conference papers included in these proceedings published post conference were grouped into the following area of research Image Text and Signal Processing li Intelligent Transportation Modeling and Applications Biomedical Applications Neural Network and Applications Knowledge Based Technologies for Web Applications Cloud Computing Security Algorithms and Computer Networks Knowledge Based Technologies Soft Computing Techniques for Time Series Analysis Soft Computing and Fuzzy Logic in Biometrics Fuzzy Applications Theory and Fuzzy Control Bussiness Process Management Methods and Applications in Electrical Engineering The volumes provide useful information to professors researchers and graduated students in area of soft computing techniques and applications as they report new research work on challenging issues

**Mechatronics 2013** Tomáš Březina,Ryszard Jabłoński,2013-09-12 Mechatronics as the integrating framework of mechanical engineering electrical engineering computer technology control engineering and automation forms a crucial part in the design manufacture and maintenance of a wide range of engineering products and processes The mechatronics itself changes rapidly in last decade from original mixture of subfields into original approach in engineering as a technical discipline The book you are holding is aimed to help the reader to orient in this evolving field of science and technology Mechatronics 2013 Recent Technological and Scientific Advances is the fourth volume following the previous editions in 2007 2009 and 2011 providing the comprehensive and accessible coverage of advances in mechatronics presented on the 10th International Conference Mechatronics 2013 hosted this year at the Brno University of Technology Czech Republic The contributions that passed the thorough review process give an insight into current trends in research and development among Mechatronics 2013 contributing countries with paper topics covering design and modeling of mechatronic systems control and automation signal processing robotics and others keeping in mind the innovation benefits of mechatronics design approach leading to the development production and daily use of machines and devices possessing a certain degree of computer based intelligence

**Proceedings of IncoME-V & CEPE Net-2020** Dong Zhen,Dong Wang,Tianyang Wang,Hongjun Wang,Baoshan Huang,Jyoti K. Sinha,Andrew David Ball,2021-05-15 This volume gathers the latest advances innovations and applications in the field of condition monitoring plant maintenance and reliability as presented by leading international researchers and engineers at the 5th International Conference on Maintenance Engineering and the 2020 Annual Conference of the Centre for Efficiency and Performance Engineering



Network IncoME V CEPE Net 2020 held in Zhuhai China on October 23 25 2020 Topics include vibro acoustics monitoring condition based maintenance sensing and instrumentation machine health monitoring maintenance auditing and organization non destructive testing reliability asset management condition monitoring life cycle cost optimisation prognostics and health management maintenance performance measurement manufacturing process monitoring and robot based monitoring and diagnostics The contributions which were selected through a rigorous international peer review process share exciting ideas that will spur novel research directions and foster new multidisciplinary collaborations

### **Practical Solar Tracking**

**Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Автоматическое удержание Солнечная слежения ВС** □□□□□□□□□□

Gerro Prinsloo, Robert Dobson, 2015-11-01 This book details Practical Solar Energy Harvesting Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Systems Solar Trackers and Sun Tracker Systems using motorized automatic positioning concepts and control principles An intelligent automatic solar tracker is a device that orients a payload toward the sun Such programmable computer based solar tracking device includes principles of solar tracking solar tracking systems as well as microcontroller microprocessor and or PC based solar tracking control to orientate solar reflectors solar lenses photovoltaic panels or other optical configurations towards the sun Motorized space frames and kinematic systems ensure motion dynamics and employ drive technology and gearing principles to steer optical configurations such as mangin parabolic conic or cassegrain solar energy collectors to face the sun and follow the sun movement contour continuously In general the book may benefit solar research and solar energy applications in countries such as Africa Mediterranean Italy Spain Greece USA Mexico South America Brazilia Argentina Chili India Malaysia Middle East UAE Russia Japan and China This book on practical automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking is in PDF format and can easily be converted to the EPUB MOBI AZW ePub FB2 LIT LRF MOBI PDB PDF TCR formats for smartphones and Kindle by using the ebook online convert com facility The content of the book is also applicable to communication antenna satellite tracking and moon tracking algorithm source code for which links to free download links are provided In harnessing power from the sun through a solar tracker or practical solar tracking system renewable energy control automation systems require automatic solar tracking software and solar position algorithms to accomplish dynamic motion control with control automation architecture circuit boards and hardware On axis sun tracking system such as the altitude azimuth dual axis or multi axis solar tracker systems use a sun tracking algorithm or ray tracing sensors or software to ensure the sun s passage through the sky is traced with high precision in automated solar tracker applications right through summer solstice solar equinox and winter solstice A high precision sun position calculator or sun position algorithm is this an important step in the design and construction of an automatic solar tracking system From sun tracing software perspective the sonnet Tracing The Sun has a literal meaning Within the context of sun track and trace this book explains that the sun s daily path across the sky is directed by relatively simple principles and if grasped understood then it is relatively easy to trace the sun with sun following software Sun position computer software for tracing the sun are



available as open source code sources that is listed in this book Ironically there was even a system called sun chaser said to have been a solar positioner system known for chasing the sun throughout the day Using solar equations in an electronic circuit for automatic solar tracking is quite simple even if you are a novice but mathematical solar equations are over complicated by academic experts and professors in text books journal articles and internet websites In terms of solar hobbies scholars students and Hobbyist s looking at solar tracking electronics or PC programs for solar tracking are usually overcome by the sheer volume of scientific material and internet resources which leaves many developers in frustration when search for simple experimental solar tracking source code for their on axis sun tracking systems This booklet will simplify the search for the mystical sun tracking formulas for your sun tracker innovation and help you develop your own autonomous solar tracking controller By directing the solar collector directly into the sun a solar harvesting means or device can harness sunlight or thermal heat This is achieved with the help of sun angle formulas solar angle formulas or solar tracking procedures for the calculation of sun s position in the sky Automatic sun tracking system software includes algorithms for solar altitude azimuth angle calculations required in following the sun across the sky In using the longitude latitude GPS coordinates of the solar tracker location these sun tracking software tools supports precision solar tracking by determining the solar altitude azimuth coordinates for the sun trajectory in altitude azimuth tracking at the tracker location using certain sun angle formulas in sun vector calculations Instead of follow the sun software a sun tracking sensor such as a sun sensor or webcam or video camera with vision based sun following image processing software can also be used to determine the position of the sun optically Such optical feedback devices are often used in solar panel tracking systems and dish tracking systems Dynamic sun tracing is also used in solar surveying DNI analyser and sun surveying systems that build solar infographics maps with solar radiance irradiance and DNI models for GIS geographical information system In this way geospatial methods on solar environment interaction makes use use of geospatial technologies GIS Remote Sensing and Cartography Climatic data and weather station or weather center data as well as queries from sky servers and solar resource database systems i e on DB2 Sybase Oracle SQL MySQL may also be associated with solar GIS maps In such solar resource modelling systems a pyranometer or solarimeter is normally used in addition to measure direct and indirect scattered dispersed reflective radiation for a particular geographical location Sunlight analysis is important in flash photography where photographic lighting are important for photographers GIS systems are used by architects who add sun shadow applets to study architectural shading or sun shadow analysis solar flux calculations optical modelling or to perform weather modelling Such systems often employ a computer operated telescope type mechanism with ray tracing program software as a solar navigator or sun tracer that determines the solar position and intensity The purpose of this booklet is to assist developers to track and trace suitable source code and solar tracking algorithms for their application whether a hobbyist scientist technician or engineer Many open source sun following and tracking algorithms and source code for solar tracking programs



and modules are freely available to download on the internet today Certain proprietary solar tracker kits and solar tracking controllers include a software development kit SDK for its application programming interface API attributes Pebble Widget libraries widget toolkits GUI toolkit and UX libraries with graphical control elements are also available to construct the graphical user interface GUI for your solar tracking or solar power monitoring program The solar library used by solar position calculators solar simulation software and solar contour calculators include machine program code for the solar hardware controller which are software programmed into Micro controllers Programmable Logic Controllers PLC programmable gate arrays Arduino processor or PIC processor PC based solar tracking is also high in demand using C Visual Basic VB as well as MS Windows Linux and Apple Mac based operating systems for sun path tables on Matlab Excel Some books and internet webpages use other terms such as sun angle calculator sun position calculator or solar angle calculator As said such software code calculate the solar azimuth angle solar altitude angle solar elevation angle or the solar Zenith angle Zenith solar angle is simply referenced from vertical plane the mirror of the elevation angle measured from the horizontal or ground plane level Similar software code is also used in solar calculator apps or the solar power calculator apps for IOS and Android smartphone devices Most of these smartphone solar mobile apps show the sun path and sun angles for any location and date over a 24 hour period Some smartphones include augmented reality features in which you can physically see and look at the solar path through your cell phone camera or mobile phone camera at your phone s specific GPS location In the computer programming and digital signal processing DSP environment free open source program code are available for VB Net Delphi Python C C C PHP Swift ADM F Flash Basic QBasic GBasic KBasic SIMPL language Squirrel Solaris Assembly language on operating systems such as MS Windows Apple Mac DOS or Linux OS Software algorithms predicting position of the sun in the sky are commonly available as graphical programming platforms such as Matlab Mathworks Simulink models Java applets TRNSYS simulations Scada system apps Labview module Beckhoff TwinCAT Visual Studio Siemens SPA mobile and iphone apps Android or iOS tablet apps and so forth At the same time PLC software code for a range of sun tracking automation technology can follow the profile of sun in sky for Siemens HP Panasonic ABB Allan Bradley OMRON SEW Festo Beckhoff Rockwell Schneider Endress Hauser Fuji electric Honeywell Fuchs Yokonawa or Muthibishi platforms Sun path projection software are also available for a range of modular IPC embedded PC motherboards Industrial PC PLC Programmable Logic Controller and PAC Programmable Automation Controller such as the Siemens S7 1200 or Siemens Logo Beckhoff IPC or CX series OMRON PLC Ercam PLC AC500plc ABB National Instruments NI PXI or NI cRIO PIC processor Intel 8051 8085 IBM Cell Power Brain or Truenorth series FPGA Xilinx Altera Nios Intel Xeon Atmel megaAVR MPU Maple Teensy MSP X MOS Xbee ARM Raspberry Pi Eagle Arduino or Arduino AtMega microcontroller with servo motor stepper motor direct current DC pulse width modulation PWM current driver or alternating current AC SPS or IPC variable frequency drives VFD motor drives also termed adjustable frequency drive variable speed drive AC drive micro



drive or inverter drive for electrical mechatronic pneumatic or hydraulic solar tracking actuators The above motion control and robot control systems include analogue or digital interfacing ports on the processors to allow for tracker angle orientation feedback control through one or a combination of angle sensor or angle encoder shaft encoder precision encoder optical encoder magnetic encoder direction encoder rotational encoder chip encoder tilt sensor inclination sensor or pitch sensor Note that the tracker's elevation or zenith axis angle may be measured using an altitude angle declination angle inclination angle pitch angle or vertical angle zenith angle sensor or inclinometer Similarly the tracker's azimuth axis angle may be measured with an azimuth angle horizontal angle or roll angle sensor Chip integrated accelerometer magnetometer gyroscope type angle sensors can also be used to calculate displacement Other options include the use of thermal imaging systems such as a Fluke thermal imager or robotic or vision based solar tracker systems that employ face tracking head tracking hand tracking eye tracking and car tracking principles in solar tracking With unattended decentralised rural island isolated or autonomous off grid power installations remote control monitoring data acquisition digital datalogging and online measurement and verification equipment becomes crucial It assists the operator with supervisory control to monitor the efficiency of remote renewable energy resources and systems and provide valuable web based feedback in terms of CO<sub>2</sub> and clean development mechanism CDM reporting A power quality analyser for diagnostics through internet WiFi and cellular mobile links is most valuable in frontline troubleshooting and predictive maintenance where quick diagnostic analysis is required to detect and prevent power quality issues Solar tracker applications cover a wide spectrum of solar applications and solar assisted application including concentrated solar power generation solar desalination solar water purification solar steam generation solar electricity generation solar industrial process heat solar thermal heat storage solar food dryers solar water pumping hydrogen production from methane or producing hydrogen and oxygen from water HHO through electrolysis Many patented or non patented solar apparatus include tracking in solar apparatus for solar electric generator solar desalinators solar steam engine solar ice maker solar water purifier solar cooling solar refrigeration USB solar charger solar phone charging portable solar charging tracker solar coffee brewing solar cooking or solar drying means Your project may be the next breakthrough or patent but your invention is held back by frustration in search for the sun tracker you require for your solar powered appliance solar generator solar tracker robot solar freezer solar cooker solar drier solar pump solar freezer or solar dryer project Whether your solar electronic circuit diagram includes a simplified solar controller design in a solar electricity project solar power kit solar hobby kit solar steam generator solar hot water system solar ice maker solar desalinators hobbyist solar panels hobby robot or if you are developing professional or hobby electronics for a solar utility or micro scale solar powerplant for your own solar farm or solar farming this publication may help accelerate the development of your solar tracking innovation Lately solar polygeneration solar trigeneration solar triple generation and solar quad generation adding delivery of steam liquid gaseous fuel or capture food grade CO<sub>2</sub> systems have need for automatic solar



tracking These systems are known for significant efficiency increases in energy yield as a result of the integration and re use of waste or residual heat and are suitable for compact packaged micro solar powerplants that could be manufactured and transported in kit form and operate on a plug and play basis Typical hybrid solar power systems include compact or packaged solar micro combined heat and power CHP or mCHP or solar micro combined cooling heating and power CCHP CHPC mCCHP or mCHPC systems used in distributed power generation These systems are often combined in concentrated solar CSP and CPV smart microgrid configurations for off grid rural island or isolated microgrid minigrid and distributed power renewable energy systems Solar tracking algorithms are also used in modelling of trigeneration systems using Matlab Simulink Modelica or TRNSYS platform as well as in automation and control of renewable energy systems through intelligent parsing multi objective adaptive learning control and control optimization strategies Solar tracking algorithms also find application in developing solar models for country or location specific solar studies for example in terms of measuring or analysis of the fluctuations of the solar radiation i e direct and diffuse radiation in a particular area Solar DNI solar irradiance and atmospheric information and models can thus be integrated into a solar map solar atlas or geographical information systems GIS Such models allows for defining local parameters for specific regions that may be valuable in terms of the evaluation of different solar in photovoltaic of CSP systems on simulation and synthesis platforms such as Matlab and Simulink or in linear or multi objective optimization algorithm platforms such as COMPOSE EnergyPLAN or DER CAM A dual axis solar tracker and single axis solar tracker may use a sun tracker program or sun tracker algorithm to position a solar dish solar panel array heliostat array PV panel solar antenna or infrared solar nantenna A self tracking solar concentrator performs automatic solar tracking by computing the solar vector Solar position algorithms TwinCAT SPA or PSA Algorithms use an astronomical algorithm to calculate the position of the sun It uses astronomical software algorithms and equations for solar tracking in the calculation of sun s position in the sky for each location on the earth at any time of day Like an optical solar telescope the solar position algorithm pin points the solar reflector at the sun and locks onto the sun s position to track the sun across the sky as the sun progresses throughout the day Optical sensors such as photodiodes light dependant resistors LDR or photoresistors are used as optical accuracy feedback devices Lately we also included a section in the book with links to microprocessor code on how the PixArt Wii infrared camera in the Wii remote or Wiimote may be used in infrared solar tracking applications In order to harvest free energy from the sun some automatic solar positioning systems use an optical means to direct the solar tracking device These solar tracking strategies use optical tracking techniques such as a sun sensor means to direct sun rays onto a silicon or CMOS substrate to determine the X and Y coordinates of the sun s position In a solar mems sun sensor device incident sunlight enters the sun sensor through a small pin hole in a mask plate where light is exposed to a silicon substrate In a web camera or camera image processing sun tracking and sun following means object tracking software performs multi object tracking or moving object tracking methods In an solar object tracking



technique image processing software performs mathematical processing to box the outline of the apparent solar disc or sun blob within the captured image frame while sun localization is performed with an edge detection algorithm to determine the solar vector coordinates An automated positioning system help maximize the yields of solar power plants through solar tracking control to harness sun s energy In such renewable energy systems the solar panel positioning system uses a sun tracking techniques and a solar angle calculator in positioning PV panels in photovoltaic systems and concentrated photovoltaic CPV systems Automatic on axis solar tracking in a PV solar tracking system can be dual axis sun tracking or single axis sun solar tracking It is known that a motorized positioning system in a photovoltaic panel tracker increase energy yield and ensures increased power output even in a single axis solar tracking configuration Other applications such as robotic solar tracker or robotic solar tracking system uses robotica with artificial intelligence in the control optimization of energy yield in solar harvesting through a robotic tracking system Automatic positioning systems in solar tracking designs are also used in other free energy generators such as concentrated solar thermal power CSP and dish Stirling systems The sun tracking device in a solar collector in a solar concentrator or solar collector Such a performs on axis solar tracking a dual axis solar tracker assists to harness energy from the sun through an optical solar collector which can be a parabolic mirror parabolic reflector Fresnel lens or mirror array matrix A parabolic dish or reflector is dynamically steered using a transmission system or solar tracking slew drive mean In steering the dish to face the sun the power dish actuator and actuation means in a parabolic dish system optically focusses the sun s energy on the focal point of a parabolic dish or solar concentrating means A Stirling engine solar heat pipe thermosyphin solar phase change material PCM receiver or a fibre optic sunlight receiver means is located at the focal point of the solar concentrator The dish Stirling engine configuration is referred to as a dish Stirling system or Stirling power generation system Hybrid solar power systems used in combination with biogas biofuel petrol ethanol diesel natural gas or PNG use a combination of power sources to harness and store solar energy in a storage medium Any multitude of energy sources can be combined through the use of controllers and the energy stored in batteries phase change material thermal heat storage and in cogeneration form converted to the required power using thermodynamic cycles organic Rankin Brayton cycle micro turbine Stirling with an inverter and charge controller Solar Tracking Tracking Systems Solar Tracker Systems Tracker PC      **Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Satellite Tracking rastreador solar seguimiento solar seguidor solar automático de seguimiento solar** Gerro Prinsloo,Robert Dobson,2015-11-01 Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking This book details Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Systems Solar Trackers and Sun Tracker Systems An intelligent automatic solar tracker is a device that orients a payload toward the sun Such programmable computer based solar tracking device includes principles of solar tracking solar tracking systems as well as microcontroller microprocessor and or PC based solar tracking control to orientate solar reflectors solar lenses photovoltaic panels or other optical configurations towards the sun Motorized space frames and kinematic systems



ensure motion dynamics and employ drive technology and gearing principles to steer optical configurations such as mangin parabolic conic or cassegrain solar energy collectors to face the sun and follow the sun movement contour continuously seguimiento solar y automatizaci n automatizaci n seguidor solar tracking solar e automa o automa o seguidor solar inseguimento solare inseguitore solare energia termica sole seguito posizionatore motorizzato In harnessing power from the sun through a solar tracker or practical solar tracking system renewable energy control automation systems require automatic solar tracking software and solar position algorithms to accomplish dynamic motion control with control automation architecture circuit boards and hardware On axis sun tracking system such as the altitude azimuth dual axis or multi axis solar tracker systems use a sun tracking algorithm or ray tracing sensors or software to ensure the sun s passage through the sky is traced with high precision in automated solar tracker applications right through summer solstice solar equinox and winter solstice A high precision sun position calculator or sun position algorithm is this an important step in the design and construction of an automatic solar tracking system The content of the book is also applicable to communication antenna satellite tracking and moon tracking algorithm source code for which links to free download links are provided From sun tracing software perspective the sonnet Tracing The Sun has a literal meaning Within the context of sun track and trace this book explains that the sun s daily path across the sky is directed by relatively simple principles and if grasped understood then it is relatively easy to trace the sun with sun following software Sun position computer software for tracing the sun are available as open source code sources that is listed in this book The book also describes the use of satellite tracking software and mechanisms in solar tracking applications Ironically there was even a system called sun chaser said to have been a solar positioner system known for chasing the sun throughout the day Using solar equations in an electronic circuit for automatic solar tracking is quite simple even if you are a novice but mathematical solar equations are over complicated by academic experts and professors in text books journal articles and internet websites In terms of solar hobbies scholars students and Hobbyist s looking at solar tracking electronics or PC programs for solar tracking are usually overcome by the sheer volume of scientific material and internet resources which leaves many developers in frustration when search for simple experimental solar tracking source code for their on axis sun tracking systems This booklet will simplify the search for the mystical sun tracking formulas for your sun tracker innovation and help you develop your own autonomous solar tracking controller By directing the solar collector directly into the sun a solar harvesting means or device can harness sunlight or thermal heat This is achieved with the help of sun angle formulas solar angle formulas or solar tracking procedures for the calculation of sun s position in the sky Automatic sun tracking system software includes algorithms for solar altitude azimuth angle calculations required in following the sun across the sky In using the longitude latitude GPS coordinates of the solar tracker location these sun tracking software tools supports precision solar tracking by determining the solar altitude azimuth coordinates for the sun trajectory in altitude azimuth tracking at the tracker location using certain



sun angle formulas in sun vector calculations Instead of follow the sun software a sun tracking sensor such as a sun sensor or webcam or video camera with vision based sun following image processing software can also be used to determine the position of the sun optically Such optical feedback devices are often used in solar panel tracking systems and dish tracking systems Dynamic sun tracing is also used in solar surveying DNI analyser and sun surveying systems that build solar infographics maps with solar radiance irradiance and DNI models for GIS geographical information system In this way geospatial methods on solar environment interaction makes use use of geospatial technologies GIS Remote Sensing and Cartography Climatic data and weather station or weather center data as well as queries from sky servers and solar resource database systems i e on DB2 Sybase Oracle SQL MySQL may also be associated with solar GIS maps In such solar resource modelling systems a pyranometer or solarimeter is normally used in addition to measure direct and indirect scattered dispersed reflective radiation for a particular geographical location Sunlight analysis is important in flash photography where photographic lighting are important for photographers GIS systems are used by architects who add sun shadow applets to study architectural shading or sun shadow analysis solar flux calculations optical modelling or to perform weather modelling Such systems often employ a computer operated telescope type mechanism with ray tracing program software as a solar navigator or sun tracer that determines the solar position and intensity The purpose of this booklet is to assist developers to track and trace suitable source code and solar tracking algorithms for their application whether a hobbyist scientist technician or engineer Many open source sun following and tracking algorithms and source code for solar tracking programs and modules are freely available to download on the internet today Certain proprietary solar tracker kits and solar tracking controllers include a software development kit SDK for its application programming interface API attributes Pebble Widget libraries widget toolkits GUI toolkit and UX libraries with graphical control elements are also available to construct the graphical user interface GUI for your solar tracking or solar power monitoring program The solar library used by solar position calculators solar simulation software and solar contour calculators include machine program code for the solar hardware controller which are software programmed into Micro controllers Programmable Logic Controllers PLC programmable gate arrays Arduino processor or PIC processor PC based solar tracking is also high in demand using C Visual Basic VB as well as MS Windows Linux and Apple Mac based operating systems for sun path tables on Matlab Excel Some books and internet webpages use other terms such as sun angle calculator sun position calculator or solar angle calculator As said such software code calculate the solar azimuth angle solar altitude angle solar elevation angle or the solar Zenith angle Zenith solar angle is simply referenced from vertical plane the mirror of the elevation angle measured from the horizontal or ground plane level Similar software code is also used in solar calculator apps or the solar power calculator apps for IOS and Android smartphone devices Most of these smartphone solar mobile apps show the sun path and sun angles for any location and date over a 24 hour period Some smartphones include augmented reality features in which you can



physically see and look at the solar path through your cell phone camera or mobile phone camera at your phone's specific GPS location. In the computer programming and digital signal processing DSP environment, free open source program code are available for VB, Net, Delphi, Python, C, C++, PHP, Swift, ADM, F, Flash, Basic, QBasic, GBasic, KBasic, SIMPL language, Squirrel, Solaris, Assembly language on operating systems such as MS Windows, Apple Mac, DOS or Linux OS. Software algorithms predicting position of the sun in the sky are commonly available as graphical programming platforms such as Matlab, Mathworks, Simulink, models, Java applets, TRNSYS simulations, Scada system apps, Labview module, Beckhoff, TwinCAT, Visual Studio, Siemens, SPA mobile and iPhone apps, Android or iOS tablet apps and so forth. At the same time, PLC software code for a range of sun tracking automation technology can follow the profile of sun in sky for Siemens, HP, Panasonic, ABB, Allan Bradley, OMRON, SEW, Festo, Beckhoff, Rockwell, Schneider, Endress, Hauser, Fuji electric, Honeywell, Fuchs, Yokonawa or Muthibishi platforms. Sun path projection software are also available for a range of modular IPC, embedded PC motherboards, Industrial PC, PLC, Programmable Logic Controller and PAC, Programmable Automation Controller such as the Siemens S7 1200 or Siemens Logo, Beckhoff IPC or CX series, OMRON PLC, Ercam PLC, AC500plc, ABB, National Instruments, NI PXI or NI cRIO, PIC processor, Intel 8051, 8085, IBM Cell, Power, Brain or Truenorth series, FPGA, Xilinx, Altera, Nios, Intel Xeon, Atmel, megaAVR, MPU, Maple, Teensy, MSP, X MOS, Xbee, ARM, Raspberry Pi, Eagle, Arduino or Arduino AtMega microcontroller with servo motor, stepper motor, direct current DC, pulse width modulation PWM, current driver or alternating current AC, SPS or IPC, variable frequency drives, VFD, motor drives also termed adjustable frequency drive, variable speed drive, AC drive, micro drive or inverter drive for electrical, mechatronic, pneumatic or hydraulic solar tracking actuators. The above motion control and robot control systems include analogue or digital interfacing ports on the processors to allow for tracker angle, orientation, feedback control through one or a combination of angle sensor or angle encoder, shaft encoder, precision encoder, optical encoder, magnetic encoder, direction encoder, rotational encoder, chip encoder, tilt sensor, inclination sensor or pitch sensor. Note that the tracker's elevation or zenith axis angle may be measured using an altitude angle, declination angle, inclination angle, pitch angle or vertical angle, zenith angle sensor or inclinometer. Similarly, the tracker's azimuth axis angle may be measured with an azimuth angle, horizontal angle or roll angle sensor. Chip integrated accelerometer, magnetometer, gyroscope, type angle sensors can also be used to calculate displacement. Other options include the use of thermal imaging systems such as a Fluke thermal imager or robotic or vision based solar tracker systems that employ face tracking, head tracking, hand tracking, eye tracking and car tracking principles in solar tracking. With unattended, decentralised, rural, island, isolated or autonomous off grid power installations, remote control, monitoring, data acquisition, digital datalogging and online measurement and verification equipment becomes crucial. It assists the operator with supervisory control to monitor the efficiency of remote renewable energy resources and systems and provide valuable web based feedback in terms of CO<sub>2</sub> and clean development mechanism, CDM reporting. A power quality analyser for diagnostics through internet, WiFi and cellular



mobile links is most valuable in frontline troubleshooting and predictive maintenance where quick diagnostic analysis is required to detect and prevent power quality issues Solar tracker applications cover a wide spectrum of solar applications and solar assisted application including concentrated solar power generation solar desalination solar water purification solar steam generation solar electricity generation solar industrial process heat solar thermal heat storage solar food dryers solar water pumping hydrogen production from methane or producing hydrogen and oxygen from water HHO through electrolysis Many patented or non patented solar apparatus include tracking in solar apparatus for solar electric generator solar desalinator solar steam engine solar ice maker solar water purifier solar cooling solar refrigeration USB solar charger solar phone charging portable solar charging tracker solar coffee brewing solar cooking or solar drying means Your project may be the next breakthrough or patent but your invention is held back by frustration in search for the sun tracker you require for your solar powered appliance solar generator solar tracker robot solar freezer solar cooker solar drier solar pump solar freezer or solar dryer project Whether your solar electronic circuit diagram include a simplified solar controller design in a solar electricity project solar power kit solar hobby kit solar steam generator solar hot water system solar ice maker solar desalinator hobbyist solar panels hobby robot or if you are developing professional or hobby electronics for a solar utility or micro scale solar powerplant for your own solar farm or solar farming this publication may help accelerate the development of your solar tracking innovation Lately solar polygeneration solar trigeneration solar triple generation and solar quad generation adding delivery of steam liquid gaseous fuel or capture food grade CO<sub>2</sub> systems have need for automatic solar tracking These systems are known for significant efficiency increases in energy yield as a result of the integration and re use of waste or residual heat and are suitable for compact packaged micro solar powerplants that could be manufactured and transported in kit form and operate on a plug and play basis Typical hybrid solar power systems include compact or packaged solar micro combined heat and power CHP or mCHP or solar micro combined cooling heating and power CCHP CHPC mCCHP or mCHPC systems used in distributed power generation These systems are often combined in concentrated solar CSP and CPV smart microgrid configurations for off grid rural island or isolated microgrid minigrid and distributed power renewable energy systems Solar tracking algorithms are also used in modelling of trigeneration systems using Matlab Simulink Modelica or TRNSYS platform as well as in automation and control of renewable energy systems through intelligent parsing multi objective adaptive learning control and control optimization strategies Solar tracking algorithms also find application in developing solar models for country or location specific solar studies for example in terms of measuring or analysis of the fluctuations of the solar radiation i.e direct and diffuse radiation in a particular area Solar DNI solar irradiance and atmospheric information and models can thus be integrated into a solar map solar atlas or geographical information systems GIS Such models allows for defining local parameters for specific regions that may be valuable in terms of the evaluation of different solar in photovoltaic or CSP systems on simulation and synthesis platforms such as Matlab and



Simulink or in linear or multi objective optimization algorithm platforms such as COMPOSE EnergyPLAN or DER CAM A dual axis solar tracker and single axis solar tracker may use a sun tracker program or sun tracker algorithm to position a solar dish solar panel array heliostat array PV panel solar antenna or infrared solar nantenna A self tracking solar concentrator performs automatic solar tracking by computing the solar vector Solar position algorithms TwinCAT SPA or PSA Algorithms use an astronomical algorithm to calculate the position of the sun It uses astronomical software algorithms and equations for solar tracking in the calculation of sun s position in the sky for each location on the earth at any time of day Like an optical solar telescope the solar position algorithm pin points the solar reflector at the sun and locks onto the sun s position to track the sun across the sky as the sun progresses throughout the day Optical sensors such as photodiodes light dependant resistors LDR or photoresistors are used as optical accuracy feedback devices Lately we also included a section in the book with links to microprocessor code on how the PixArt Wii infrared camera in the Wii remote or Wiimote may be used in infrared solar tracking applications In order to harvest free energy from the sun some automatic solar positioning systems use an optical means to direct the solar tracking device These solar tracking strategies use optical tracking techniques such as a sun sensor means to direct sun rays onto a silicon or CMOS substrate to determine the X and Y coordinates of the sun s position In a solar mems sun sensor device incident sunlight enters the sun sensor through a small pin hole in a mask plate where light is exposed to a silicon substrate In a web camera or camera image processing sun tracking and sun following means object tracking software performs multi object tracking or moving object tracking methods In an solar object tracking technique image processing software performs mathematical processing to box the outline of the apparent solar disc or sun blob within the captured image frame while sun localization is performed with an edge detection algorithm to determine the solar vector coordinates An automated positioning system help maximize the yields of solar power plants through solar tracking control to harness sun s energy In such renewable energy systems the solar panel positioning system uses a sun tracking techniques and a solar angle calculator in positioning PV panels in photovoltaic systems and concentrated photovoltaic CPV systems Automatic on axis solar tracking in a PV solar tracking system can be dual axis sun tracking or single axis sun solar tracking It is known that a motorized positioning system in a photovoltaic panel tracker increase energy yield and ensures increased power output even in a single axis solar tracking configuration Other applications such as robotic solar tracker or robotic solar tracking system uses robotica with artificial intelligence in the control optimization of energy yield in solar harvesting through a robotic tracking system Automatic positioning systems in solar tracking designs are also used in other free energy generators such as concentrated solar thermal power CSP and dish Stirling systems The sun tracking device in a solar collector in a solar concentrator or solar collector Such a performs on axis solar tracking a dual axis solar tracker assists to harness energy from the sun through an optical solar collector which can be a parabolic mirror parabolic reflector Fresnel lens or mirror array matrix A parabolic dish or reflector is dynamically steered using a



transmission system or solar tracking slew drive mean In steering the dish to face the sun the power dish actuator and actuation means in a parabolic dish system optically focusses the sun s energy on the focal point of a parabolic dish or solar concentrating means A Stirling engine solar heat pipe thermosyphyn solar phase change material PCM receiver or a fibre optic sunlight receiver means is located at the focal point of the solar concentrator The dish Stirling engine configuration is referred to as a dish Stirling system or Stirling power generation system Hybrid solar power systems used in combination with biogas biofuel petrol ethanol diesel natural gas or PNG use a combination of power sources to harness and store solar energy in a storage medium Any multitude of energy sources can be combined through the use of controllers and the energy stored in batteries phase change material thermal heat storage and in cogeneration form converted to the required power using thermodynamic cycles organic Rankin Brayton cycle micro turbine Stirling with an inverter and charge controller

Sun Tracking and Solar Renewable Energy Harvesting Gerro Prinsloo, Robert Dobson, 2015-11-02 Free to download eBook on Practical Solar Tracking Design Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Sun Tracker Solar Tracker Follow Sun Sun Position calculation Azimuth Elevation Zenith Sun following Sunrise Sunset Moon phase Moonrise Moonset calculators In harnessing power from the sun through a solar tracker or solar tracking system renewable energy system developers require automatic solar tracking software and solar position algorithms On axis sun tracking system such as the altitude azimuth dual axis or multi axis solar tracker systems use a sun tracking algorithm or ray tracing sensors or software to ensure the sun s passage through the sky is traced with high precision in automated solar tracker applications right through summer solstice solar equinox and winter solstice Eco Friendly and Environmentally Sustainable Micro Combined Solar Heat and Power m CHP m CCHP m CHCP with Microgrid Storage and Layered Smartgrid Control towards Supplying Off Grid Rural Villages in developing BRICS countries such as Africa India China and Brazil Off grid rural villages and isolated islands areas require mCHP and trigeneration solar power plants and associated isolated smart microgrid solutions to serve the community energy needs This article describes the development progress for such a system also referred to as solar polygeneration The system includes a sun tracker mechanism wherein a parabolic dish or lenses are guided by a light sensitive mechanism in a way that the solar receiver is always at right angle to the solar radiation Solar thermal energy is then either converted into electrical energy through a free piston Stirling or stored in a thermal storage container The project includes the thermodynamic modeling of the plant in Matlab Simulink as well as the development of an intelligent control approach that includes smart microgrid distribution and optimization The book includes aspects in the simulation and optimization of stand alone hybrid renewable energy systems and co generation in isolated or islanded microgrids It focusses on the stepwise development of a hybrid solar driven micro combined cooling heating and power mCCHP compact trigeneration polygeneration and thermal energy storage TES system with intelligent weather prediction weak ahead scheduling time horizon and look ahead dispatch on integrated smart microgrid distribution principles The solar harvesting and solar thermodynamic system includes an



automatic sun tracking platform based on a PLC controlled mechatronic sun tracking system that follows the sun progressing across the sky An intelligent energy management and adaptive learning control optimization approach is proposed for autonomous off grid remote power applications both for thermodynamic optimization and smart micro grid optimization for distributed energy resources DER The correct resolution of this load following multi objective optimization problem is a complex task because of the high number and multi dimensional variables the cross correlation and interdependency between the energy streams as well as the non linearity in the performance of some of the system components Exergy based control approaches for smartgrid topologies are considered in terms of the intelligence behind the safe and reliable operation of a microgrid in an automated system that can manage energy flow in electrical as well as thermal energy systems The standalone micro grid solution would be suitable for a rural village intelligent building district energy system campus power shopping mall centre isolated network eco estate or remote island application setting where self generation and decentralized energy system concepts play a role Discrete digital simulation models for the thermodynamic and active demand side management systems with digital smartgrid control unit to optimize the system energy management is currently under development Parametric simulation models for this trigeneration system polygeneration poligeneration quadgeneration are developed on the Matlab Simulink and TrnSys platforms In terms of model predictive coding strategies the automation controller will perform multi objective cost optimization for energy management on a microgrid level by managing the generation and storage of electrical heat and cooling energies in layers Each layer has its own set of smart microgrid priorities associated with user demand side cycle predictions Mixed Integer Linear Programming and Neural network algorithms are being modeled to perform Multi Objective Control optimization as potential optimization and adaptive learning techniques

**Electrical & Electronics Abstracts**, 1997      *Modeling and Simulation of an Automated Parallel Parking System Using Hybrid Petri Nets* Keerthanaa Ramesh, 2015 In recent years there have been a lot of technology innovations to automate the day to day processes done by every person These days the automobile manufacturers introduce new features in their cars in order to improve customer experience like Adaptive cruise control Parallel park assist etc The objective of this thesis is to model an automated parallel parking system and to simulate the system behavior by taking into account the high level events which happen when a car is parallel parked The tool used in this thesis to model and simulate the system is Hybrid Petri net HPN which is versatile to model the real life systems Chapter 1 deals with a brief introduction of the related work in Hybrid Petri net modeling of real life systems automatic parallel parking systems and how the concept for modeling the parallel parking system was developed Chapter 2 deals with the general introduction about Discrete Continuous and Hybrid Petri nets and their dynamics which are essential for understanding this thesis Chapter 3 deals with the development of the model and the various stages in the model development Errors encountered in each stage is briefly discussed and the improvements are discussed in the next stage of development This chapter concludes with the



final integrated model and operation of the model Chapter 4 deals with the discussion of results obtained when the model is tested in MATLAB and SIMHPN which is a Matlab embedded simulation program The results are compared the system behavior is observed and the purpose of the thesis is justified In Chapter 5 a conclusion is provided to summarize the entire thesis

**Arduino Smart Car Parking System** Mehmet AVCU,2020-12-27 *Arduino Smart Car Parking System Automated vehicle parking system* Redar Saleh Ibrahim,2024 This project focuses on improving urban parking by tackling the issues we have in traditional parking systems nowadays Current research highlights the problems with regular parking such as occupying too much land which causes environmental concerns risk of safety and traffic congestion pushing us to explore new ideas The car lift park concept Stands out as a potential solution aiming to make parking smarter and more efficient By building on what we know about automated parking and vertical structures this project adds new insights to how we can rethink parking The study may question how well car park elevators may work or if they are even efficient to use the main goal is to check and prove if possible how they can use Space more efficiently make the process of parking easier for users and improve safety overall To reach these goals we ll collect information and test different parking methods Also how much space is needed and collect user feedback to see their preferences Finally we hope to build a small tower parking system model using a microcontroller motors a display and various sensors The design is inspired by RR Parkon a car elevator manufacturer based in India The system will be tested and evaluated based on its reliability safety effectiveness and efficiency and usage of space

**Car Parking Using Puzzling Logic With Code Lock System** Ashwini Pachhade,2013 In today s developing world Electronics have made many impossible things possible the whole world is revolving around electronics Due to automation the working at risky places has become easier than what it was few years ago Now a days in all the fields we work into there are many gifts of electronics We are developing a system of Automatic Car Parking which will be controlled by a single chip micro controller The system is developed using the puzzle logic Thus plenty of cars can be parked in this fashion In metro cities and multi story buildings there is no enough space for parking cars Hence this car parking system makes it possible to park cars in multi floor fashion

**Time Efficiency Analysis of an Automatic Parking System** Anila Mishra,2012 Abstract In this thesis a time analysis for parking and retrieval process inside an Automatic Parking system APS by five different set of Automated Guided vehicle AGV systems has been performed The time analysis has been done to check the performances of different APS configurations which is based on the varying combinations of system s parking spaces and its entries and exits The number of entries exits in the systems governs the number of AGVs in use by the various system configurations The APS configurations considered in this study include systems with one entry one exit and 2 AGVs systems with two entries two exits and four AGV s systems with three entries three exits and six AGVs systems with four entries four exits and eight AGVs and lastly systems with five entries five exits and ten AGVs The number of APS parking spaces considered in this study includes 50 100 150 200 250 500 1 000 1 500 2 000 and 2 500



spaces The time taken by the AGV systems to park retrieve a vehicle in an APS has been compared with a maximum acceptable time for the parking retrieval process as found in the literature W Based on the results obtained observations have been made about the relationship between the number of parking spaces in an APS and the corresponding number of entries exits required to perform the parking retrieval process efficiently Furthermore suggestions have been made for the future simulation analyses

Evaluation of the Trevipark Automated Parking System Highway Innovative Technology Evaluation Center (U.S.),2001-01-01 Prepared by the Civil Engineering Innovative Technology Evaluation Center a CERF innovation center serving the engineering and construction industries This report presents a CEITEC evaluation of the Trevipark automated parking system which was developed designed and supplied by TREVI S p A of Cesena Italy The evaluation is designed to determine the benefits and limitations of Trevipark for use as a technically viable automated vehicle parking system The evaluation focused on data collection site inspections and analyses The Trevipark system consists of a cylindrical enclosure with a central elevator system to park and store vehicles in a radial pattern This proprietary system is intended to provide safe and secure parking for lower cost smaller site and space requirements less retrieval time and other advantages

Effective Parameters to Design an Automatic Parking System Hossein Borghei Razavi,Arash Sherafati,2023 The automated parking system is an extensive branch of smart transport systems The smartness of such systems is determined by different parameters such as parking maneuver planning Coding this control system includes vehicle parking and understanding the environment A high quality classification mask has been used on each sample to analyze the automated vehicle parking parameters Mask region based convolutional neural networks R CNN was taught using a small computational workload titled faster R CNN that operates in five frames per second In this paper the rapidly exploring random tree RRT method was used for routing the parking space and a nonlinear model predictive control NMPC controller was added to develop this system We add the line detection algorithm commands to the mask R CNN algorithm The results can be useful to design a secure automatic parking system as well as a powerful perception system

*Automated Parking System* Prashant Mishra,2018 Today with the growing number of vehicles in the metropolitan cities there is high demand for a smart parking management system When people reach their destination searching for a parking slot to park their vehicle itself creates lots of traffic congestion in the parking lot roads taking their precious time Hence there is a need for a smart parking management system assisting the users with the information about the availability of parking slots at the entrance of the places like malls organizations etc they visit for avoiding congestion irritation and tension The proposed solution system in this paper tries to resolve this by detecting the available slots for parking in the parking area using IoT technologies and displaying the same on a webpage display for user s kind reference This system also provisions the users to book the free parking slot soon after entering the parking area thus solves the internal congestion inside the parking lot saves their valuable time and relieves people from tension

**SmartPark** Christina Fuentes-Curiel,2013 Parking garages have



remained fairly outdated even as embedded systems have been introduced virtually everywhere to improve the human existence Some provide information about whether they are full or not but that does not offer a better parking experience it only informs people once they are already there and is inconvenient This causes people to circle the parking lot numerous times making the process inefficient and wasteful The SmartPark parking system fills that gap by providing an automated infrastructure that collects information regarding the availability of parking spaces in a garage As modern technology grows and expands the connectivity available on automobiles it would be even possible to interface with the car itself to provide parking information Each space has an ultrasonic sensor attached to a microcontroller that communicates with a master who keeps and displays the overall count of spaces available The purpose of this paper is to provide the capability of dynamically adding and removing slaves without requiring individual configuration for each slave prior to its deployment A sequence of communication exchanges will be described in order for a slave to register itself with its master Through a series of messages the slave will be able to identify its location and begin reporting the state of its space and the master will continue to keep track of existing slaves and their states The result of the research is a protocol that allows successful pairing of a new slave with its master without previous static configuration which allows an easy deployment of the system without dependence on its original configuration This functionality will make the system more scalable allowing the parking system to be extended by connecting new slaves wherever they are needed It will also make it more maintainable since slave replacement or relocation will become an easy task SmartPark can easily be adapted to existing parking structures with only the installation of the master and slave nodes due to its limited resource requirements Related work is also discussed and an insight into how this methodology can be used to modernize current automated parking systems is provided **Rotary**

**Smart Vehicle Parking (Rsvp)** Baljinder Kaur,Krishna Kumar Jha,Shehbaz Juneja,2023-08-08 In metropolitan cities vehicle parking has become a major concern in all busy areas and a good traffic system needs a good parking system Different types of vehicle parking are applied worldwide namely Multi level Automated Car Parking Automated Car Parking System Volkswagen Car Parking etc The present project work is aimed to develop a reduced working model of a car parking system for parking 6 to 24 cars within a parking area of 32 17 m<sup>2</sup> The chain and sprocket mechanism are used for driving the parking platform and a one fourth hp brake motor shall be implemented for powering the system and indexing the platform The platform is fabricated to suit the working model The procurement and manufactured items are in hand and are ready to be assembled with the structure This model is further useful for different branches of engineering in order to develop different types of automations like PLC Micro controller and computerization etc By testing analyzing the working model we can defiantly get the view to develop the parking lots at difficult and busy commercial places The present project work is completed up to fabrication of different parts and the structure and is ready to be assembled The final assembly is going on and would be completed shortly Real Time Car Parking System Using PIC Tushar Jaware,Jitendra Patil,Ravindra



Badgujar,2017-06-08



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