# ECONOMICS - GRADE 12 1.1 Key concepts

These definitions will help you understand the meaning of key Economics concepts that are used in this study guide. Understand these concepts well.

Teims	Definition
Base year	A year with very small price changes or price fluctuations. The current base year used by the Reserve Bank is 2005
Basic prices (op)	Used when GDP is calculated according to the production method and represents the production costs of firms
Capital market	Market for long-term financial instruments, for example, bonds, shares
Circular flow model	Continuous flow of spending, production and income between different sectors
Closed economy	An economy that has no foreign sector as a participator
Consumption (C)	Consumption spending by the population
Domestic figures (GDP)	Value of all final goods and services produced within the borders of a country for a specific period
Economic equilibrium	The economy is in equilibrium if leakages are equal to injections: L = J  or  S + T + M = I + G + X
Expenditure method	When the national accountants add together the spending of the four major sectors of the economy: $C + G + I + (X - M)$
Exports (X)	Goods and services produced locally and then sold for consumption outside the borders of the country
Factor market	Market where factors of production are traded, e.g. labour market
Factor cost/Factor prices	These terms can be used interchangeably and refer to the cost of or price paid for the factors of production (land, labour, capital and entrepreneurship) used by firms. [Note that the term factor income may also be used]
Financial market	The market where both short- and long-term financial assets are traded
Financial sector	Those financial institutions that are not directly involved in the production of goods and services, e.g. banks, insurance companies, pension funds and the JSE
Foreign exchange market	The market in which one currency can be traded for another, e.g. rands for dollars
Goods market	Market where goods and services are traded, e.g. cars, milk (also known as Product market)
Government (G)	The expenditure of the government sector
Imports (M)	Goods and services produced in other countries and purchased by local firms or households. Imports can also be represented by "2"

# **Economics Grade 11 2014 Scope**

**Anna Lorraine Guthrie** 

#### **Economics Grade 11 2014 Scope:**

**Economic crises in history teaching** Council of Europe, 2025-10-01 How can history education equip students to understand and confront the economic crises of yesterday and tomorrow Since the beginning of the 21st century the economic consequences of the debt crises of 2007 and 2008 of the Covid 19 pandemic and of Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine have continuously challenged the livelihood of many families in Europe and around the world Understanding economic crises from a historical perspective enables students to better respond to present and future experiences of such crises The mission of the Observatory on History Teaching in Europe OHTE is to provide a clear picture of the state of history teaching in its member states This is done through OHTE general reports on the state of history teaching in Europe and OHTE thematic reports which explore particular areas of interest and how they are treated in history lessons The second thematic report of the OHTE investigates the extent and the ways in which learners are being prepared to understand and cope with such crises through history education in the public schooling systems of OHTE s 17 member states It combines curriculum and textbook analysis with an explorative study of teachers experiences and summarises its most significant conclusions into 10 key findings listed in the introductory chapter Resources in Education ,1989 Learning in the Elementary School John Jarolimek, Clifford Donald Foster, 1993 Teaching and Learning in the Elementary School is built on the most current research and best practice thoroughly examines all of the fundamental teaching skill categories planning for instruction assessing student learning grouping for instruction and creating a safe and effective learning environment while constantly reinforcing the idea that effective elementary school teaching requires continual thoughtful and reflective decision making In this popular volume three well known authors paint a realistic portrait of elementary school teaching as a call to motivate to encourage to simulate to build self esteem and to care for elementary school children For General Elementary Methods courses The Impact of the Economic Crisis on European **Environmental Policy** Charlotte Burns, Paul Tobin, Sebastian Sewerin, 2018-12-13 The European Union EU has sought to establish itself as a global environmental leader but was hit by the combined effects of the economic and financial crisis from 2007 8 leading some to question whether the EU could continue to adopt ambitious environmental policy This volume brings together leading environmental policy scholars to analyse the impacts of the crisis upon environmental policy in the EU and its member states Authors analyse whether environmental policy has been dismantled expanded or stayed the same If policy has been dismantled the kind of strategy adopted is analysed active symbolic arena shifting or dismantling by default and at what levels change has occurred The Index of Policy Activity IPA is applied systematically across the cases which combine quantitative with qualitative analysis Non European cases are also included to provide a counterpoint for comparison The book finds that whilst the EU has not actively dismantled environmental policy its economic policies have had negative effects upon some Member States prompting policy dismantling Climate and energy policies have seen some policy expansion but there are examples most notably the UK where there has also been active policy dismantling The main trend is one of stasis environmental policy in Europe is judged to have plateaued calling into question Europe s much vaunted environmental leadership The book contributes to scholarship on environmental policy and public administration combining empirical and methodological insights to give an up to date perspective on the impact of crisis upon European environmental policy

**Teaching Home Economics** Anna Maria Cooley,1919 Circular ,1962 School ,1906 **State and Federal** Marketing Activities and Other Economic Work, March 1921-June 21, 1939 United States. Bureau of Agricultural Economics, 1923 **School Publication** ,1922 Which Degree Guide ,2001 The British Academy Records of the Social and Economic History of England and Wales British Academy, 1927 **Index to Legal Periodicals** ,1911 Report Philippines. Bureau of Public Schools, 1929 Economic and Social Survey, Jamaica, 1989 Gearing the Schools to the Improvement of Community Life Philippines. Bureau of Education, 1927 **Annual Report of the Director of Education** Philippines. Bureau of Education, 1929 Agricultural Index ,1919 Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature ,1919 Biological & Agricultural Index ,1928 Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature Anna Lorraine Guthrie, 1915 An author subject index to selected general interest periodicals of reference value in libraries

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